

2nd Quarter 2024 Market Environment

The Economy

- The US Federal Reserve (the Fed) continued on its stable trajectory, holding rates steady during the second quarter. Capital markets have struggled to accurately predict the pace and timing of future Fed actions, resulting in an up and down quarter. In its press release for the June meeting, the Fed continued to assert that "In considering any adjustments to the target range for the federal funds rate, the Committee will carefully assess incoming data, the evolving outlook, and the balance of risks."
- The Fed's prolonged pause in its rate-hiking cycle and the insertion of the word "any" in its December press release provided capital markets hope that the Fed may pivot in its stance and begin reducing rates to a less restrictive level in 2024. The Fed's published June "Dot Plot" revised expectations from three quarter-point rate cuts during the year to just one quarter-point rate cut. If this projection were to materialize, it would result in the first rate cut since the COVID pandemic in 2020.
- Growth in the US labor market continued in June, as nonfarm payrolls increased by 206,000 while unemployment rose slightly from 3.8% at the end of the first quarter to 4.1% at the end of the second quarter. Federal Reserve Chair Jerome Powell has maintained that "an unexpected weakening in the labor market could also warrant a policy response," later defining unexpected weakening as something that would occur outside of their general forecasts.

Equity (Domestic and International)

- US equity results were mixed for the quarter, with large-capitalization (cap) stocks strongly outpacing small-cap stocks. As market participants continue to revise projections of future Fed actions, they sought safety among large-cap stocks due to these companies lessened dependence on external financing. The S&P 500 Index rose a solid 4.3% for the quarter, but ended a two-quarter streak of double-digit gains.
- Large-cap equity benchmarks continue to experience top-heavy concentration among a limited number of stocks. The top 10 stocks in the S&P 500 Index make up nearly 36% of the index's weight as of June 2024. Year-to-date, these 10 stocks have contributed to more than 60% of the benchmark's total return.
- International stocks also continued to experience growth during the second quarter, but results were muted by a strengthening US Dollar (USD). USD performance of international stocks lagged local currency (LCL) returns in most regions for the quarter, albeit to varying degrees.

Fixed Income

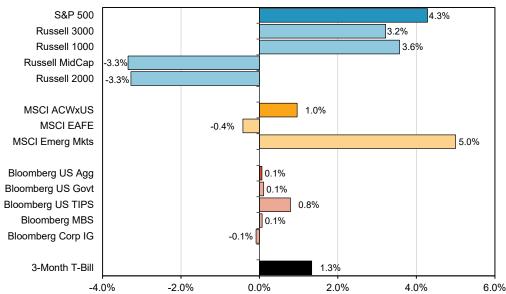
- Fixed-income markets remained largely steady during the quarter. While sticky inflation numbers and a robust job market prompted the Fed to keep the fed funds rate unchanged during the quarter, this lack of action also tempered expectations for the number of potential rate cuts in 2024.
- High-yield bonds outperformed investment-grade issues for the quarter, largely due to higher coupons. The high-yield index edged out the Bloomberg US Aggregate Bond Index, the bellwether bond benchmark, due to relative stability in both the yield curve and economic conditions.
- Global bonds continue to lag the domestic bond market, with the Bloomberg US Aggregate Bond Index outpacing the Global Aggregate ex-US Index by 2.2% for the quarter. The return gap between the two benchmarks continues to widen as the domestic index has outperformed the global index by 3.3% year-to-date.

Market Themes

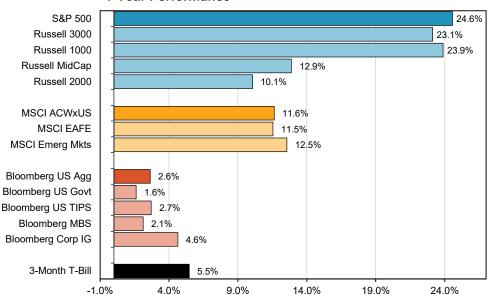
- Domestic and international equity markets posted strong results in the second quarter. Continuing their robust 2023 run, large-cap growth sectors continued to outpace their value counterparts in 2024, and by a wider margin than the prior year. The brief increased breadth markets experienced during of the first quarter did not continue during the second quarter, and so once again, large-cap growth stocks were the best-performing US asset category.
- Central banks remained vigilant in their stances to bring inflation under control. While inflation readings remain stubbornly elevated, signs of stable-to-cooling price pressures have shown up in most regions around the world. Domestically, job growth has slowed from a pace of 300,000+ month-over-month growth to just over 200,000 net new jobs.
- Policy rates were stable across most developed markets as central banks continued their tight monetary stances. Expectations of looser monetary policy have been frustrated by mixed economic data and central banks' inaction so far this year.
- Ongoing military conflicts coupled with global economic uncertainty continue to act as headwinds to international market results. While global disruptions from the Russia-Ukraine conflict seemed to subside during the quarter, the proxy war in the Middle East has spread to other countries in the region and unsettled shipping channels globally.

- Performance in the domestic equity markets was disparate during the second quarter. After a more encouraging showing last quarter, where markets broadened out in terms of strength, large-cap stocks once again surged ahead while smaller-cap stocks weakened slightly. For the period, the large-cap S&P 500 and Russell 1000 indexes posted returns of 4.3% and 3.6%, respectively. The broad-cap Russell 3000 index lagged slightly, returning a more modest 3.2%. Outside of large-cap issues, the Russell Mid Cap and Russell 2000 indexes both experienced equivalent pullbacks during the quarter, with each benchmark returning -3.3%.
- International developed market equities were muted during the quarter. The MSCI ACWI ex US Index posted a modest 1.0% gain for the quarter, while the MSCI EAFE Index fell slightly, posting a return of -0.4% in USD terms. International emerging market (EM) equities posting a 5.0% return for the quarter, outpacing the performance of their developed market counterparts. Much of the solid performance in the EM region was attributed to a bounce back in China, Taiwan, and Singapore, each posting strong USD results during the quarter.
- Most broad fixed-income indexes rose slightly during the second quarter of 2024. The Bloomberg US Aggregate Index returned 0.1% for the quarter, while investment-grade corporate bonds slid -0.1%. The TIPS market was the bestperforming sector during the quarter, outpacing the rest of the domestic fixedincome categories with a return of 0.8%.
- Large-cap US equity indexes have been a performance juggernaut over the trailing 12 months. The S&P 500 Index has gained 24.6% while the Russell 1000 Index was nearly as strong with a return of 23.9%. The weakest performing class of domestic equities for the year was the small-cap Russell 2000 Index, which still posted a double-digit return of 10.1% over the last 12 months.
- International markets also showcased healthy performance for the one-year trailing period. The MSCI EM Index was the best international performer, returning 12.5%, while the MSCI EAFE and MSCI ACWI ex US indexes posted returns of 11.5% and 11.6%, respectively.
- Bond markets posted positive but muted results for the trailing one-year period which substantially lagged equity benchmark results. Investment-grade corporate bonds led the way, up by 4.6% for the year. Meanwhile, Treasuries lagged, returning just 1.6% over the period. The bellwether fixed-income benchmark, the Bloomberg US Aggregate Bond Index, returned a mild 2.6% for the year.

Quarter Performance

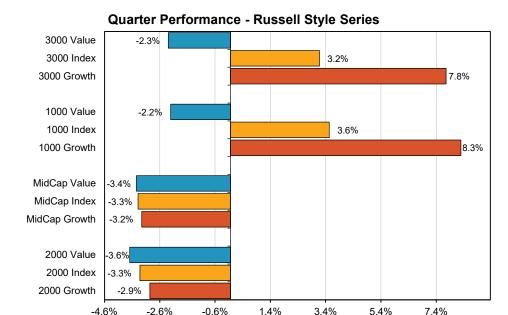


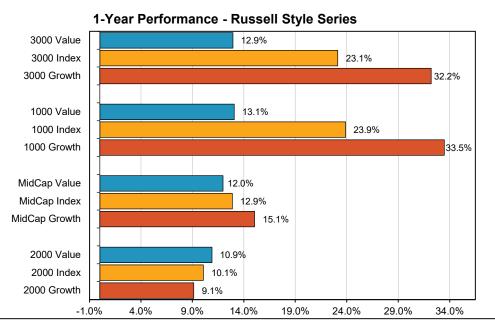
1-Year Performance



Source: Investment Metrics

- Domestic equity benchmarks posted mixed absolute results for the second quarter, but growth stocks outpaced their value counterparts at each capitalization level. The best-performing area of the equity market continues to be large-cap growth with the Russell 1000 Growth Index returning 8.3% for the quarter. The worst-performing segment of the domestic equity market for the second consecutive quarter was small-cap value with the Russell 2000 Value index falling -3.6% for the quarter. From a capitalization perspective, large-cap stocks once again led their small-cap counterparts, with the Russell 1000 Index returning 3.2% and the Russell 2000 Index falling by -3.3%.
- The market's growth-led rally continued during the quarter, and this disparity was most visible in large-cap style performance, with the Russell 1000 Growth Index outpacing the Russell 1000 Value Index by double digits (10.1%). While mid-cap and small-cap growth fell in absolute terms for the quarter, the mid-and small-cap growth indexes held up slightly better than their value counterparts. This quarter's results followed the theme of large-cap growth stocks being the best-performing segment of the domestic equity market over the past several years.
- For the year the Russell 1000 Growth Index returned an impressive 33.5%, leading the way among style and market capitalization classifications. Much of this strong performance has been attributable to the emergence of the "Magnificent 7" stocks, which have dominated the large-cap indexes over the past several years. The seven biggest stocks in the Russell 1000 Index contributed more than 70% of the index's total performance in the trailing 12-month period.
- The weakest performing index for the year was the Russell 2000 Growth, which still posted a solid return of 9.1%.
- The dominance of growth sectors is evident in the chart with the broad-cap, large-cap, and mid-cap benchmarks handily outperforming the core and value indexes for the trailing one-year period. The performance gap between the Russell 1000 Growth Index and the Russell 1000 Value Index was a staggering 20.4% for the year while the mid-cap growth index edged past the mid-cap value index by just 3.1%. Small-cap stocks bucked the growth-dominance trend with the Russell 2000 Value Index posting a return of 10.9% versus a return of 9.1% for the Russell 2000 Growth Index.

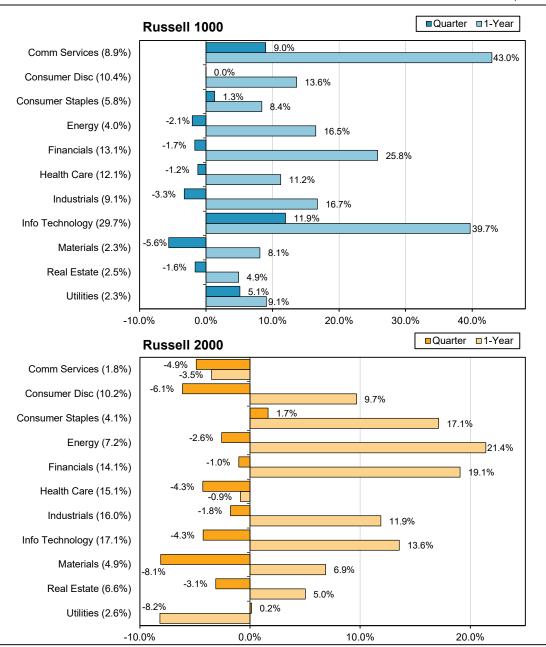




Source: Investment Metrics

- Economic sector performance was choppy during the second quarter.
 This quarter broke the preceding trend of broader participation in the
 equity market's rally. Only five of the 11 economic sectors posted positive
 absolute returns for the quarter, with information technology (11.9%),
 communication services (9.0%), and utilities (5.1%) leading the way.
- In contrast, full-year results were more consistent as all 11 economic sectors finished the year in positive territory. Of the 11 sectors, three (communication services, up 43.0%; information technology, up 39.7%; and financials, up 25.8%) were up by more than 25.0% for the past year. With their more than 40% combined weight in the benchmark, these three sectors were also the only ones to outpace the Russell 1000 Index's return of 23.9%. Despite solid positive performance, utilities (up 9.1%), consumer staples (8.4%), materials (8.1%), consumer staples (8.4%), and real estate (4.9%) were all relative detractors for the year with their single-digit returns.

- Nine of the 11 small-cap economic sectors lost value during the quarter. Consumer staples (up 1.7%), and utilities (0.2%) were the only two sectors to post gains for the quarter. Materials was the worst-performing sector posting a loss of -8.1% for the quarter. While not always the case, small-cap stocks generally have greater dependence on liquidity and access to capital which can lead to lagging performance relative to large-cap stocks during periods of restrictive monetary policy.
- Similar to large-cap sector performance, eight of the 11 small-cap sectors were positive over the trailing one-year period. Energy posted the strongest sector performance with a return of 21.4%, followed closely by the financials sector return of 19.1%. Consumer staples (up 17.1%), information technology (13.6%), and industrials (11.9%) each produced double-digit results for the period. Three sectors (communication services, health care, and utilities) posted negative results during the period.



Source: Morningstar Direct

As a result of the GICS classification changes on 9/28/2018 and certain associated reporting limitations, sector performance represents backward looking performance for the prior year of each sector's current constituency, post creation of the Communication Services sector.

Top 10 Weighted Stocks									
Russell 1000	Weight	1-Qtr Return	1-Year Return	Sector					
Microsoft Corp	6.7%	6.4%	32.3%	Information Technology					
Apple Inc	6.2%	23.0%	9.2%	Information Technology					
NVIDIA Corp	5.9%	36.7%	192.1%	Information Technology					
Amazon.com Inc	3.5%	7.1%	48.2%	Consumer Discretionary					
Meta Platforms Inc Class A	2.2%	3.9%	76.1%	Communication Services					
Alphabet Inc Class A	2.2%	20.8%	52.3%	Communication Services					
Alphabet Inc Class C	1.9%	20.6%	51.8%	Communication Services					
Eli Lilly and Co	1.5%	16.6%	94.5%	Health Care					
Berkshire Hathaway Inc Class B	1.5%	21.5%	88.4%	Financials					
Broadcom Inc	1.4%	-3.3%	19.3%	Information Technology					

Top 10 Weighted Stocks									
Russell 2000	Weight	1-Qtr Return	1-Year Return	Sector					
Super Micro Computer Inc	1.6%	-18.9%	228.7%	Information Technology					
MicroStrategy Inc Class A	0.8%	-19.2%	302.3%	Information Technology					
Carvana Co Class A	0.5%	46.4%	396.6%	Consumer Discretionary					
e.l.f. Beauty Inc	0.4%	7.5%	84.5%	Consumer Staples					
Comfort Systems USA Inc	0.4%	-4.2%	86.0%	Industrials					
Onto Innovation Inc	0.4%	21.3%	88.5%	Information Technology					
FTAI Aviation Ltd	0.4%	54.0%	234.2%	Industrials					
Light & Wonder Inc Ordinary Shares	0.4%	2.7%	52.5%	Consumer Discretionary					
Insmed Inc	0.4%	147.0%	217.5%	Health Care					
Fabrinet	0.4%	29.5%	88.5%	Information Technology					

Top 10 Performing Stocks (by Quarter)									
Russell 1000	Weight	1-Qtr Return	1-Year Return	Sector					
GameStop Corp Class A	0.0%	97.2%	1.8%	Consumer Discretionary					
Petco Health and Wellness Co	0.0%	65.8%	-57.5%	Consumer Discretionary					
Alnylam Pharmaceuticals Inc	0.1%	62.6%	27.9%	Health Care					
United Therapeutics Corp	0.0%	38.7%	44.3%	Health Care					
Cirrus Logic Inc	0.0%	37.9%	57.6%	Information Technology					
NCR Atleos Corp	0.0%	36.8%	N/A	Financials					
NVIDIA Corp	5.9%	36.7%	192.1%	Information Technology					
AMC Entertainment	0.0%	33.9%	-87.2%	Communication Services					
First Solar Inc	0.0%	33.6%	18.6%	Information Technology					
Cava Group Inc	0.0%	32.4%	126.5%	Consumer Discretionary					

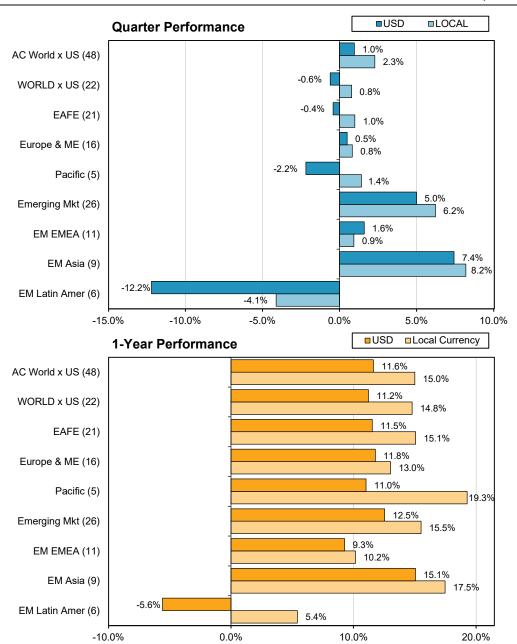
Тор	Top 10 Performing Stocks (by Quarter)										
Russell 2000	Weight	1-Qtr Return	1-Year Return	Sector							
AST SpaceMobile Inc Ordinary Shares	0.1%	300.3%	147.0%	Communication Services							
Emergent BioSolutions Inc	0.0%	169.6%	-7.2%	Health Care							
Novavax Inc	0.1%	164.9%	70.4%	Health Care							
Rent the Runway Inc Class A	0.0%	154.3%	-55.6%	Consumer Discretionary							
Insmed Inc	0.4%	147.0%	217.5%	Health Care							
Innodata Inc	0.0%	124.7%	30.9%	Industrials							
NuScale Power Corp Class A	0.0%	120.2%	71.9%	Industrials							
TransMedics Group Inc	0.2%	103.7%	79.4%	Health Care							
Vital Farms Inc Ordinary Shares	0.1%	101.2%	290.1%	Consumer Staples							
Matterport Inc Ordinary Shares	0.0%	97.8%	41.9%	Information Technology							

Botton	Bottom 10 Performing Stocks (by Quarter)										
Russell 1000	Weight	1-Qtr Return	1-Year Return	Sector							
Ginkgo Bioworks Holdings Inc	0.0%	-71.2%	-82.0%	Materials							
Hertz Global Holdings Inc	0.0%	-54.9%	-80.8%	Industrials							
10x Genomics Inc	0.0%	-48.2%	-65.2%	Health Care							
DoubleVerify Holdings Inc	0.0%	-44.6%	-50.0%	Information Technology							
UiPath Inc Class A	0.0%	-44.1%	-23.5%	Information Technology							
Walgreens Boots Alliance Inc	0.0%	-43.5%	-54.6%	Consumer Staples							
Fortrea Holdings Inc	0.0%	-41.9%	-31.4%	Health Care							
Five Below Inc	0.0%	-39.9%	-44.6%	Consumer Discretionary							
Leggett & Platt Inc	0.0%	-39.9%	-58.8%	Consumer Discretionary							
Unity Software Inc Ordinary Shares	0.0%	-39.1%	-62.6%	Information Technology							

Botton	Bottom 10 Performing Stocks (by Quarter)										
Russell 2000	Weight	1-Qtr Return	1-Year Return	Sector							
Aerovate Therapeutics Inc	0.0%	-94.4%	-90.3%	Health Care							
Marinus Pharmaceuticals Inc	0.0%	-87.1%	-89.2%	Health Care							
Cerence Inc Ordinary Shares	0.0%	-82.0%	-90.3%	Information Technology							
Velo3D Inc	0.0%	-79.2%	-95.6%	Industrials							
Akoustis Technologies Inc	0.0%	-77.7%	-95.9%	Information Technology							
Gritstone Bio Inc	0.0%	-76.0%	-68.3%	Health Care							
Ovid Therapeutics Inc	0.0%	-74.8%	-76.5%	Health Care							
Maxeon Solar Technologies Ltd	0.0%	-74.4%	-97.0%	Information Technology							
Zentalis Pharmaceuticals Inc	0.0%	-74.0%	-85.5%	Health Care							
Nikola Corp	0.0%	-73.8%	-80.2%	Industrials							

Source: Morningstar Direct

- Results among the broad international equity indexes were mixed during the quarter, echoing the performance of major domestic indexes. The strengthening USD relative to many major currencies during the quarter was a detractor to the USD performance of regional benchmark returns across most regions. The developed-market MSCI EAFE Index returned a muted 1.0% in LCL terms but fell -0.4% in USD terms. The MSCI Emerging Markets Index was the best-performing broad index and rose by 5.0% in USD and 6.2% in LCL terms for the quarter.
- Latin America continued to struggle during the quarter in both USD and LCL terms. The cyclical demand for commodity exports in the region has resulted in greater volatility due to ongoing uncertainty over central bank policies and future global demand.
- The heaviest-weighted country in the emerging market index (China) rebounded 7.1% during the quarter. The Chinese economy grew at a rate of 5.2% in 2023, lower than its pre-pandemic rate of 6.0% and has been a headwind for performance. Troubles in the commercial property and banking sectors have also created challenges for growth in the region. Despite the additive performance in the region, the Chinese banking sector underwent heavy consolidation during the second quarter amid regional bank failures across the country.
- Much like domestic markets, trailing one-year results for international developed and emerging markets benchmarks were strong. Higher LCL versus USD returns for most international benchmarks demonstrate the USD's strength over the trailing one-year period.
- Most broad and regional indexes were positive for the trailing 12 months in both USD and LCL terms. The sole exception was EM Latin America, where USD strength turned the region's positive LCL performance negative in USD terms. In LCL terms, the MSCI Pacific Index led the way with a return of 19.3% for the trailing year. USD returns for the region were still strong but returned a more muted 11.0%. The EM Asia regional index posted the strongest relative USD performance, returning 15.1% over the trailing 12 months.



Source: MSCI Global Index Monitor (Returns are Net)

MSCI - EAFE	Sector Weight	Quarter Return	1-Year Return
Communication Services	4.1%	0.5%	10.1%
Consumer Discretionary	11.5%	-9.0%	0.1%
Consumer Staples	8.5%	-1.6%	-6.8%
Energy	4.1%	1.3%	15.9%
Financials	20.0%	3.3%	24.2%
Health Care	13.5%	4.7%	11.5%
Industrials	16.9%	-0.8%	15.0%
Information Technology	9.5%	0.2%	24.1%
Materials	6.7%	-3.2%	8.5%
Real Estate	2.0%	-6.7%	7.6%
Utilities	3.1%	0.8%	-0.6%
Total	100.0%	-0.4%	11.5%

MSCI - ACWIXUS	Sector Weight	Quarter Return	1-Year Return
Communication Services	5.3%	4.0%	5.7%
Consumer Discretionary	11.1%	-4.8%	1.9%
Consumer Staples	7.2%	-1.7%	-5.9%
Energy	5.5%	1.3%	18.9%
Financials	21.7%	2.6%	18.7%
Health Care	9.5%	3.8%	10.0%
Industrials	13.7%	-0.5%	13.1%
Information Technology	14.0%	5.2%	28.3%
Materials	7.1%	-1.9%	5.1%
Real Estate	1.8%	-4.7%	4.5%
Utilities	3.1%	2.2%	3.7%
Total	100.0%	1.0%	11.6%

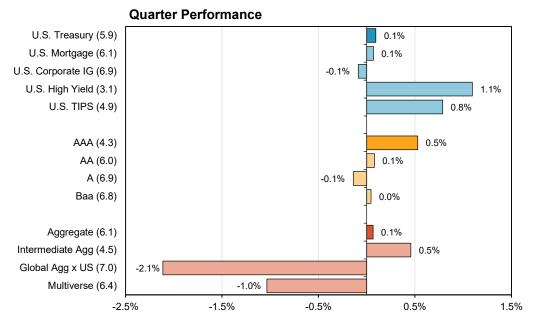
MSCI - Emerging Mkt	Sector Weight	Quarter Return	1-Year Return
Communication Services	8.9%	8.2%	2.7%
Consumer Discretionary	12.3%	5.1%	6.3%
Consumer Staples	5.2%	-3.0%	-5.7%
Energy	5.2%	3.3%	25.2%
Financials	21.9%	3.5%	12.6%
Health Care	3.2%	-4.3%	-2.8%
Industrials	6.9%	4.0%	6.9%
Information Technology	25.1%	11.3%	34.2%
Materials	6.9%	-1.8%	-3.1%
Real Estate	1.5%	2.8%	-4.1%
Utilities	3.0%	6.2%	20.3%
Total	100.0%	5.0%	12.5%

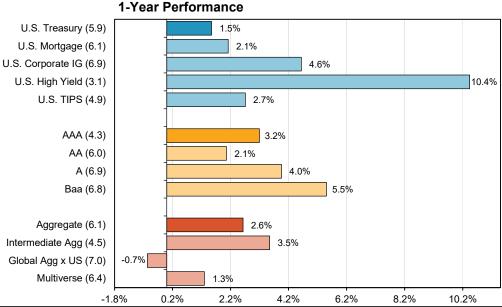
Country	MSCI-EAFE Weight	MSCI-ACWIxUS Weight	Quarter Return	1- Year Return
Japan	22.7%	14.4%	-4.3%	13.2%
United Kingdom	14.9%	9.5%	3.7%	12.5%
France	11.2%	7.1%	-7.5%	0.5%
Switzerland	9.7%	6.2%	3.1%	6.1%
Germany	8.7%	5.5%	-1.4%	10.1%
Australia	7.5%	4.8%	1.6%	14.1%
Netherlands	5.4%	3.4%	5.0%	25.6%
Denmark	4.0%	2.5%	7.5%	42.1%
Sweden	3.2%	2.1%	2.2%	18.2%
Italy	2.7%	1.7%	-3.4%	21.3%
Spain	2.7%	1.7%	-1.6%	15.0%
Hong Kong	1.8%	1.1%	1.0%	-18.0%
Singapore	1.4%	0.9%	8.9%	13.5%
Finland	1.0%	0.6%	3.0%	1.7%
Belgium	1.0%	0.6%	0.9%	9.0%
Israel	0.7%	0.5%	-4.2%	23.6%
Norway	0.6%	0.4%	6.6%	14.2%
Ireland	0.3%	0.2%	-0.8%	12.5%
Portugal	0.2%	0.1%	8.5%	-6.4%
Austria	0.2%	0.1%	7.1%	17.9%
New Zealand	0.2%	0.1%	3.2%	3.7%
Total EAFE Countries	100.0%	63.6%	-0.4%	11.5%
Canada	100.070	7.4%	-2.1%	8.6%
Total Developed Countries		71.0%	-0.6%	11.2%
China		7.3%	7.1%	-1.6%
Taiwan		5.6%	15.1%	40.7%
India		5.6%	10.2%	34.4%
Korea		3.5%	-1.2%	8.1%
Brazil		1.2%	-12.2%	-7.7%
Saudi Arabia		1.1%	-7.4%	0.9%
South Africa		0.9%	12.3%	12.3%
Mexico		0.6%	-16.1%	-6.5%
			-10.1%	
Indonesia		0.5%		-11.8%
Malaysia		0.4%	4.4%	17.5%
Thailand		0.4%	-4.8%	-13.3%
United Arab Emirates		0.3%	-2.3%	0.8%
Poland		0.3%	6.1%	32.4%
Turkey		0.2%	21.4%	62.1%
Qatar		0.2%	-0.3%	0.7%
Kuwait		0.2%	-2.8%	2.2%
Philippines		0.1%	-10.7%	-3.1%
Greece		0.1%	-1.2%	9.6%
Chile		0.1%	-1.3%	-9.3%
Peru		0.1%	2.0%	40.0%
Hungary		0.1%	9.2%	29.0%
Czech Republic		0.0%	6.3%	3.5%
Colombia		0.0%	-4.6%	26.7%
Egypt		0.0%	-4.2%	-4.8%
Total Emerging Countries		29.0%	5.0%	12.5%
Total ACWIxUS Countries		100.0%	1.0%	11.6%

Source: Morningstar Direct, MSCI Global Index Monitor (Returns are Net in USD)

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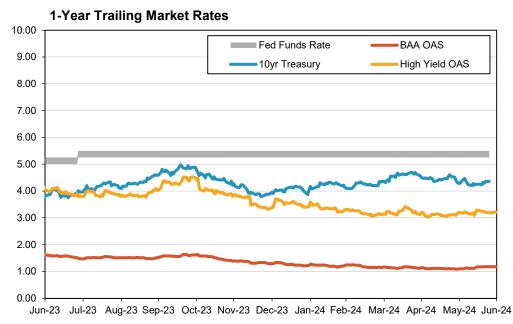
- Fixed-income markets fell in a relativity tight range for the quarter with many domestic sectors returning less than 0.5%. Yields remained at elevated levels as the Federal Reserve maintained its restrictive policy stance. If market expectations hold and the Fed begins to cut rates in 2024, to the extent any cuts lower yields across the curve, it will provide a jolt to bondholder performance since bond prices move in the opposite direction of yields.
- The Bloomberg US Aggregate Bond Index had a mixed quarter of performance made up of a large drawdown in April follow by smaller recoveries in May and June that combined for an index return of 0.1%. Performance across the investment-grade index's segments for the quarter was similarly muted with the Bloomberg US Corporate Investment Grade Index returning -0.1% and the US Mortgage Index gaining 0.1%.
- Outside of the Aggregate index's sub-components, high-yield bonds continued to rise, posting a return of 1.1%, boosted by the higher coupon income, and US TIPS climbed 0.8% for the quarter. The Bloomberg Global Aggregate ex-US Index returned -2.1% for the quarter with USD strength exerting downward pressure on performance. This global performance lagged domestic fixed-income indexes as well as the multiverse benchmark's return of -1.0%.
- Over the trailing one-year period, the Bloomberg US Aggregate Bond Index managed a 2.6% return. The benchmark's sub-components also posted positive performance over the trailing 12 months with the Bloomberg US Corporate Investment Grade Index rising 4.6% and the US Mortgage Index posting a more modest 2.1% return. US TIPS and high-yield corporate bonds, which are excluded from the aggregate index, each posted gains in the trailing year with returns of 2.7% and 10.4%, respectively. In addition to their higher coupons, high-yield bonds benefited from generally shorter duration than investment-grade corporate debt. This lower duration acted as a tailwind for high-yield bonds as interest rates rose during the trailing year.
- Among credit qualities, lower-quality bonds (both investment grade and non-investment grade) have outperformed higher-quality bonds due to both their higher yields, which contribute to higher interest payments, and narrowing credit spreads over the last year.
- Performance for non-US bonds was negative for the trailing year with the Bloomberg Global Aggregate ex-US Index falling -0.7%. With foreign central banks largely tracking the Fed's tight monetary stance, the negative performance of global bonds is largely attributable to USD strength over the last year.

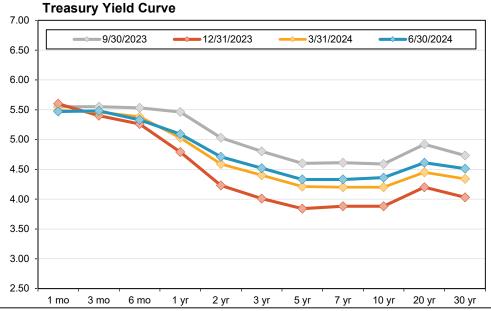




Source: Bloomberg

- The gray band across the graph illustrates the current fed funds target rate range over the last 12 months. During the second guarter, the Federal Open Market Committee (FOMC) continued to hold fed funds rates steady in the 5.25%-5.50% target range. The last rate increase in the current cycle occurred at the FOMC's July 2023 meeting. While the FOMC's press releases have continued to push economic data-dependent outcomes, the language used to describe economic conditions in these releases has also softened, resulting in market expectations that the next rate action by the FOMC will likely be a cut. The CME FedWatch tool, which forecasts rates based on Fed Fund futures pricing, currently shows a greater than 90% probability of a 0.25% rate decrease at the FOMC September meeting. Fed officials and market participants continue to express concern that leaving rates at their current levels for an extended period could tip the US economy into a recession. However, inflation remains above the FOMC's long-term 2.0% target level. Additionally, the FOMC continues to remove liquidity from the market by allowing bonds held on its balance sheet to mature without reinvesting principal payments.
- The yield on the US 10-year Treasury (blue line of the top chart) remained stable, opening the quarter at 4.33% and finishing June at a yield of 4.36%. The stability of the benchmark rate reflects the stability of the Federal Reserve's policy stance and the persistently high level of inflation throughout the economy. The 10-year Treasury benchmark's rate peaked in October 2023, cresting at a yield of just under 5.00% before pulling back in the remainder of the year.
- The red line in the top chart shows the Option Adjusted Spread (OAS) for BAA-rated corporate bonds. This measure quantifies the additional yield premium that investors require to purchase and hold non-US Treasury issues with the lowest investment grade rating. During the quarter, the yield spread was relatively unchanged, beginning the quarter at 1.18% and finishing June at 1.17%. The spread measure narrowed over the trailing 12-month period after concerns about the regional banking sector during March 2023 caused credit spreads to spike. High-yield OAS spreads (represented by the orange line in the top chart) have also remained relatively unchanged, rising by just 0.07%. The spread measures' stability results from steady economic growth, stable monetary policy, and falling inflation readings.
- The lower graph provides a snapshot of the US Treasury yield curve at the end of each of the last four quarters. The yield curve has been inverted for each of the last four quarter-end readings on the graph and for most of last two years. Historically, a persistent yield curve inversion has been a precursor of an economic recession within six to 24 months.





Source: US Department of Treasury, FRED (Federal Reserve of St. Louis)

CME FedWatch Tool - CME Group

Effective Federal Funds Rate - FEDERAL RESERVE BANK of NEW YORK (newyorkfed.org)

ICE BofA US High Yield Index Option-Adjusted Spread (BAMLH0A0HYM2) | FRED | St. Louis Fed (stlouisfed.org)

When will the Federal Reserve start cutting interest rates? | J.P. Morgan Asset Management (jpmorgan.com)

Resource Center | U.S. Department of the Treasury

China's Economy Limps Into 2024 – WSJ

Support Site - Global Index Lens: Index Returns - MSCI

Federal Reserve issues FOMC statement

Transcript of Chair Powell's Press Conference -- June 12, 2024 (federalreserve.gov)

U.S. Treasurys: investors look to inflation data due in week ahead (cnbc.com)

Yen drops to 38-year low, U.S. dollar slumps after weak data (cnbc.com)

Jobs report June 2024: (cnbc.com)

The Fed - June 12, 2024: FOMC Projections materials, accessible version (federalreserve.gov)

The Federal Reserve's latest dot plot, explained – and what it says about interest rates | Bankrate

Top 25 Stocks in the S&P 500 By Index Weight for July 2024 (investopedia.com)

Will Small-Cap Stocks Ever Catch Up? | Morningstar

Why Chinese banks are now vanishing (economist.com)

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2Q 2024 EXECUTIVE SUMMARY

Market Summary:

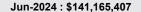
The US economy continued to expand during the 2nd quarter despite approaching two years with an inverted yield curve. However, signs of a weakening consumer are emerging – rising levels of debt, increasing delinquencies, and declining consumer sentiment. The Federal Reserve appears to be slowly winning their battle against inflation with the higher for longer approach. Expectations for interest rate cuts were reduced and delayed for a second time this year in April, driving interest rates higher and leading to a selloff in stocks and bonds. Rates drifted lower in the final two months of the quarter and the markets recovered some of the losses. The S&P 500 rose 4.3% in the 2nd quarter, led by large cap growth equities. Small and mid-cap stocks declined in April and June, ending the quarter in negative territory (Russell Mid Cap = -3.4%; Russell 2000 = -3.3%). International stocks struggled during the quarter, due in part to political uncertainty (MSCI EAFE = -0.4%); the emerging markets fared much better (MSCI EM = 5.0%). Fixed income was flat for the quarter as late gains offset early losses (Bloomberg US Aggregate = 0.1%). High yield was again a top performer in fixed income (Bloomberg US High Yield = 1.1%). Real estate appears to be improving – lower rates should generate more transactions and better visibility to values.

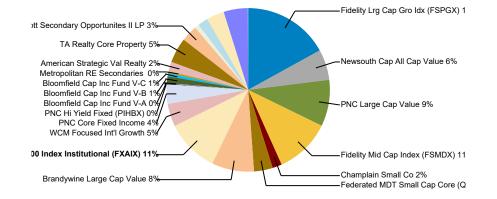
Conclusions/Recommendations:

- 1. The Total Fund returned 0.15% (preliminary return) during the quarter, under performing the Policy Index and ranking near the bottom of the public fund universe. The Fund was hindered by weak results from Domestic Equity allocation. (Note: Metropolitan, TerraCap, Abbott, Portfolio Advisors, and Sturbridge have not reported 2Q results in time for this report.)
- 2. The Total Fund returned 11.65% over the past year, trailing the Policy Index but ranking in the top half of the peer group. Longerterm, the Fund has performed well trailing the Policy Index but ranking in the top decile of the universe.
- 3. Newsouth trailed the Russell 3000 Value Index and ranked near the bottom of their universe. The under performance is partially attributed to poor stock selection within Consumer Discretionary, Real Estate, and Industrials. Longer-term, Newsouth trails performance expectation.
- 4. WCM lagged the MSCI ACWI ex US and ranked near the bottom their peer group this quarter. The manager was hindered by an overweight to Consumer Discretionary and Industrials. Longer-term, WCM exceeds performance expectations.
- 5. TA Realty posted a small gain and ranked in the top quartile of their universe this quarter. The manager benefited from and underweight to the Office sector. Longer-term, TA Realty exceeds performance expectations.
- 6. At quarter end the Fund was overweight to domestic equity and underweight to private equity; initial PE funding occurred in 2022.
- 7. Mariner recommends no action at this time. (See the Asset / Manager Summary for updated allocations, other comments, and recommendations.)

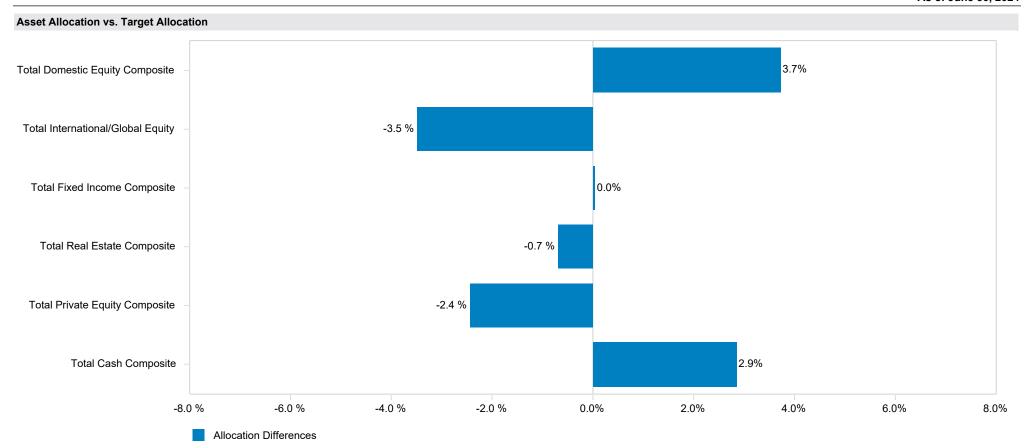
Total Fund Compliance:	Yes	No	N/A
Equity Compliance:	Yes	No	N/A
Fixed Income Compliance:	Yes	No	N/A

Manager Compliance:															
	Yes	No	N/A												





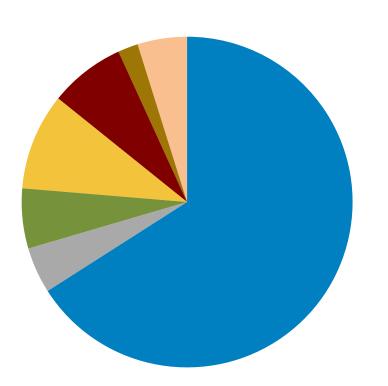
	Market Value	Allocation
Fidelity Law Con Con Idy (FCDCY)		
Fidelity Lrg Cap Gro Idx (FSPGX)	23,961,416	17.0
Newsouth Cap All Cap Value	8,532,754	6.0
PNC Large Cap Value	12,981,178	9.2
Fidelity Mid Cap Index (FSMDX)	15,642,153	11.1
Champlain Small Co	2,619,575	1.9
Federated MDT Small Cap Core (QISCX)	5,223,908	3.7
Brandywine Large Cap Value	11,790,362	8.4
Fidelity 500 Index Institutional (FXAIX)	14,853,883	10.5
WCM Focused Int'l Growth	6,354,049	4.5
PNC Core Fixed Income	5,457,866	3.9
■ PNC Hi Yield Fixed (PIHBX)	169,497	0.1
Bloomfield Cap Inc Fund V-A	186,473	0.1
■ Bloomfield Cap Inc Fund V-B	1,873,756	1.3
Bloomfield Cap Inc Fund V-C	832,113	0.6
■ Metropolitan RE Secondaries	588,910	0.4
American Strategic Val Realty	2,648,916	1.9
■ TA Realty Core Property	7,036,848	5.0
Abbott Secondary Opportunites II LP	4,551,550	3.2
Sturbridge Diversified III	1,182,471	0.8
Terracap Partners V LP	2,875,025	2.0
Portfolio Advisors Secondary Fund IV	4,948,358	3.5
Cash Account	6,763,413	4.8
Commingled Fund Cash	90,932	0.1

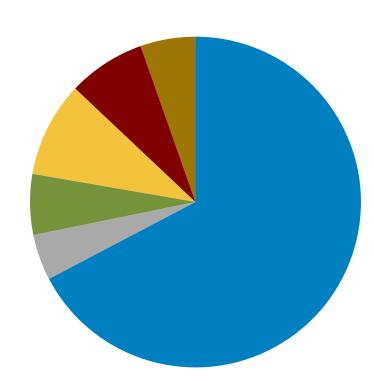


Asset Allocation vs. Target Allocation			
	Market Value\$	Allocation (%)	Target (%)
Total Domestic Equity Composite	95,605,230	67.7	64.0
Total International/Global Equity	6,354,049	4.5	8.0
Total Fixed Income Composite	8,519,706	6.0	6.0
Total Real Estate Composite	13,149,698	9.3	10.0
Total Private Equity Composite	10,682,379	7.6	10.0
Total Cash Composite	6,854,345	4.9	2.0
Total Fund	141,165,407	100.0	100.0

Asset Allocation By Segment as of March 31, 2024 : \$143,089,300

Asset Allocation By Segment as of June 30, 2024 : \$141,165,407





ocation					
Segments	Market Value	Allocation	Segments	Market Value	Allocation
■ Domestic Equity	94,378,203	66.0	■ Domestic Equity	95,001,547	67.3
■ International Equity	6,437,334	4.5	International Equity	6,354,049	4.5
■ Domestic Fixed Income	8,406,873	5.9	Domestic Fixed Income	8,371,834	5.9
Real Estate	13,522,068	9.5	Real Estate	13,149,698	9.3
■ Private Equity	10,594,085	7.4	Private Equity	10,682,379	7.6
Cash Equivalent	2,823,626	2.0	Cash Equivalent	7,605,900	5.4
■ Global Equity	6,927,111	4.8	Global Equity	-	0.0

Financial Reconciliation	Market Value	Net	Contribution	Distributions	Management	Other	Income	Apprec./	Market Value
	04/01/2024	Transfers	s	Distributions		Expenses	Income	Deprec.	06/30/2024
Total Domestic Equity Composite	95,373,123	30,812	-	-	-42,134	-	202,303	41,126	95,605,230
Fidelity Lrg Cap Gro Idx (FSPGX)	24,178,029	-2,000,000	-	-	-	-	-	1,783,387	23,961,416
PNC Large Cap Value	13,026,010	-	-	-	-11,322	-	63,657	-97,167	12,981,178
Newsouth Capital All Cap Value	9,195,541	17,239	-	-	-17,239	-	25,181	-687,969	8,532,754
Fidelity Mid Cap Index (FSMDX)	16,183,425	-	-	-	-	-	5,970	-547,242	15,642,153
Brandywine Large Cap Value	12,323,141	13,573	-	-	-13,573	-	70,225	-603,003	11,790,362
Champlain Small Company (CIPNX)	2,688,221	-	-	-	-	-	-	-68,646	2,619,575
Federated MDT Small Cap Core (QISCX)	5,448,734	-	-	-	-	-	-	-224,826	5,223,908
Fidelity 500 Index Institutional (FXAIX)	12,330,022	2,000,000	-	-	-	-	37,270	486,592	14,853,883
Total International Equity Composite	13,364,445	-6,798,215	-	-	-	-	-	-212,182	6,354,049
First Eagle Global Value Fund	6,927,111	-6,798,215	-	-	-	-	-	-128,897	-
WCM Focused Int'l Growth Fund LP	6,437,334	-	-	-	-	-	-	-83,285	6,354,049
Total Fixed Income Composite	8,525,464	-54,346	-	-	-	-	106,851	-58,263	8,519,706
PNC Core Fixed Income	5,413,650	2,838	-	-	-	-	51,144	-9,766	5,457,866
PNC High Yield Fixed Income (PIHBX)	171,170	-2,838	-	-	-	-	2,838	-1,672	169,497
Total Non-Core Fixed Composite	2,940,645	-54,346	-	-	-	-	52,869	-46,824	2,892,343
Bloomfield Capital Income Fund V Series - A	196,524	-5,038	-	-	-	-	2,266	-7,279	186,473
Bloomfield Capital Income Fund V Series - B	2,101,952	-233,758	-	-	-	-	37,972	-32,409	1,873,756
Bloomfield Capital Income Fund V Series - C	642,169	184,451	-	-	-	-	12,630	-7,136	832,113
Total Real Estate Composite	13,522,068	-357,400	-	-	-21,184	-	90,781	-84,566	13,149,698
$\label{lem:condition} \mbox{Metropolitan Real Estate Partners Secondaries \& Co-Investments Fund, L.P.}$	588,910	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	588,910
American Strategic Value Realty	2,678,564	-	-	-	-8,270	-	8,270	-29,648	2,648,916
TA Realty Core Property Fund LP	7,379,570	-357,400	-	-	-12,914	-	82,510	-54,918	7,036,848
Terracap Partners V LP	2,875,025	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2,875,025
Total Private Equity Composite	10,594,085	101,352	-	-	-13,058	-	12,321	-12,321	10,682,379
Abbott Secondary Opportunites II LP	4,376,550	188,058	-	-	-13,058	-	7,163	-7,163	4,551,550
Portfolio Advisors Secondary Fund IV	5,035,064	-86,706	-	-	-	-	-	-	4,948,358
Sturbridge Diversified III	1,182,471	-	-	-	-	-	5,159	-5,159	1,182,471
Total Cash Composite	1,710,115	7,077,797	2,213,209	-4,172,632	-	-40,695	66,551	-	6,854,345
Cash Account	1,703,892	7,017,398	2,213,209	-4,172,632	-	-40,695	42,241	-	6,763,413
Cash Account from Commingled Fund	6,222	60,399	-	-	-	-	24,310	-	90,932
Total Fund Composite	143,089,300	-	2,213,209	-4,172,632	-76,376	-40,695	478,807	-326,206	141,165,407

Comparative Performance															
	Qī	R	1 Y	/R	3 \	/R	5 \	/R	7 `	YR	10	YR	Ince	ption	Inceptio Date
Total Fund Composite (Gross)	0.15	(92)	11.65	(39)	3.73	(31)	8.82	(10)	8.98	(5)	8.53	(2)	8.05	(34)	04/01/2003
Total Fund Policy	1.79	(9)	15.80	(1)	5.46	(6)	10.34	(2)	9.99	(1)	8.93	(1)	9.34	(1)	
Difference	-1.64		-4.15		-1.73		-1.52		-1.01		-0.40		-1.29		
All Public Plans-Total Fund Median	1.11		10.86		3.10		7.49		7.47		6.82		7.82		
Total Fund Composite (Net)	0.09		11.36		3.39		8.47		8.60		8.09		7.78		04/01/2008
Total Fund Policy	1.79		15.80		5.46		10.34		9.99		8.93		8.27		
Difference	-1.70		-4.44		-2.07		-1.87		-1.39		-0.84		-0.49		
Total Domestic Equity Composite	0.31		18.94		4.76		11.09		10.91		9.89		9.41		04/01/2008
Total Domestic Equity Policy	3.22		23.12		8.05		14.14		13.20		11.88		10.88		
Difference	-2.91		-4.18		-3.29		-3.05		-2.29		-1.99		-1.47		
Total International/Global Equity	0.64		11.93		1.04		7.07		6.69		6.18		4.94		04/01/2008
Total International Equity Policy	0.96		11.62		0.46		5.55		5.17		3.84		3.27		
Difference	-0.32		0.31		0.58		1.52		1.52		2.34		1.67		
Total Fixed Income Composite	0.58		8.45		3.30		4.09		4.38		4.84		4.84		07/01/2014
Total Fixed Income Policy	0.64		4.19		-1.18		0.71		1.51		1.70		1.70		
Difference	-0.06		4.26		4.48		3.38		2.87		3.14		3.14		
Total Real Estate Composite	0.05		-14.56		3.01		4.27		5.87		8.12		8.12		07/01/2014
Total Real Estate Policy	-0.45		-9.25		1.90		3.16		4.36		6.41		6.41		
Difference	0.50		-5.31		1.11		1.11		1.51		1.71		1.71		

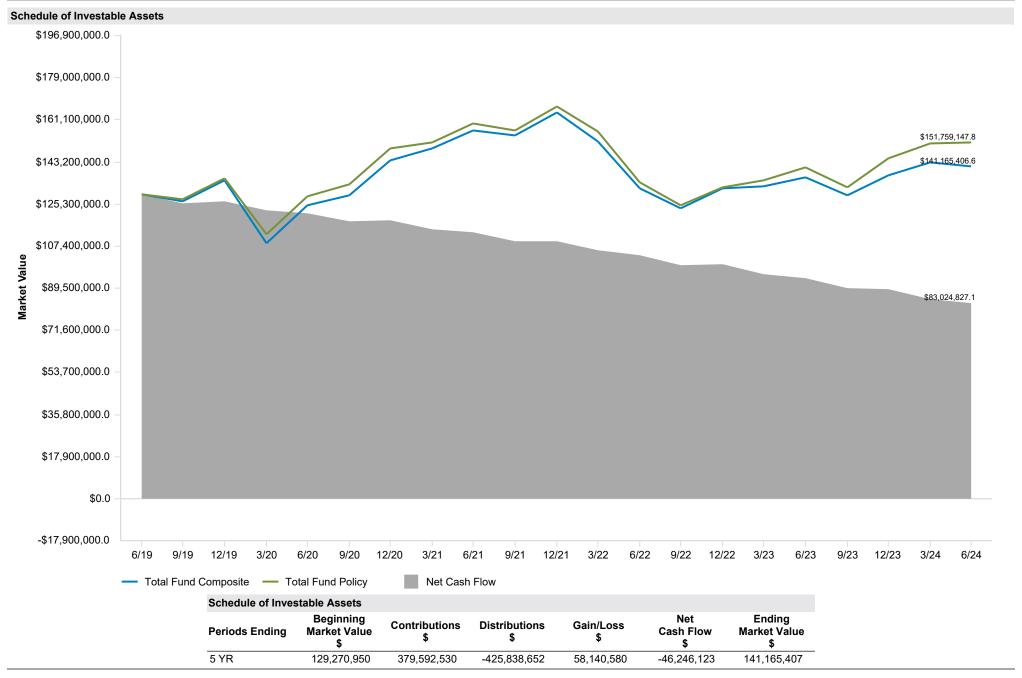
	Q.	TR	1 Y	/R	3 \	/R	5 \	r	7 \	/R	10	YR	Ince	ption	Inception Date
Total Domestic Equity Composite	0.31		18.94		4.76		11.09		10.91		9.89		9.41		04/01/2008
Fidelity Lrg Cap Gro Idx (FSPGX)	8.34	(24)	33.53	(43)	N/A		N/A		N/A		N/A		N/A		06/01/2023
Russell 1000 Growth Index	8.33	(25)	33.48	(43)	11.28	(12)	19.34	(11)	18.64	(13)	16.33	(7)	38.77	(42)	
Difference	0.01		0.05		N/A		N/A		N/A		N/A		N/A		
IM U.S. Large Cap Growth Equity (MF) Median	6.84		32.79		8.62		16.54		16.50		14.55		37.41		
PNC Large Cap Value	-0.25	(29)	17.06	(47)	8.48	(38)	10.53	(69)	9.66	(71)	8.81	(73)	10.28	(65)	06/01/2013
Russell 1000 Value Index	-2.17	(68)	13.06	(83)	5.52	(85)	9.01	(88)	8.61	(89)	8.23	(89)	9.40	(89)	
Difference	1.92		4.00		2.96		1.52		1.05		0.58		0.88		
IM U.S. Large Cap Value Equity (SA+CF) Median	-1.24		16.79		7.72		11.47		10.68		9.59		10.75		
Newsouth Capital All Cap Value	-7.21	(98)	9.15	(85)	0.79	(93)	6.77	(96)	7.29	(86)	6.76	(94)	9.83	(92)	08/01/2012
Russell 3000 Value Index	-2.25	(48)	12.93	(66)	5.14	(64)	8.89	(76)	8.43	(70)	8.10	(72)	10.67	(76)	
Difference	-4.96		-3.78		-4.35		-2.12		-1.14		-1.34		-0.84		
IM U.S. Value Equity (SA+CF) Median	-2.42		14.58		6.23		10.69		9.58		8.89		11.66		
Fidelity Mid Cap Index (FSMDX)	-3.34	(38)	12.90	(51)	N/A		N/A		N/A		N/A		2.26	(91)	12/01/2021
Russell Midcap Index	-3.35	(38)	12.88	(52)	2.37	(88)	9.46	(76)	9.63	(50)	9.04	(38)	2.24	(91)	
Difference	0.01		0.02		N/A		N/A		N/A		N/A		0.02		
IM U.S. Mid Cap Core Equity (MF) Median	-3.72		12.91		5.37		10.22		9.62		8.56		5.29		
Brandywine Large Cap Value	-4.32	(93)	12.83	(84)	4.88	(91)	11.42	(52)	11.03	(43)	N/A		11.24	(36)	04/01/2017
Russell 1000 Value Index	-2.17	(68)	13.06	(83)	5.52	(85)	9.01	(88)	8.61	(89)	8.23	(89)	8.50	(89)	
Difference	-2.15		-0.23		-0.64		2.41		2.42		N/A		2.74		
IM U.S. Large Cap Value Equity (SA+CF) Median	-1.24		16.79		7.72		11.47		10.68		9.59		10.62		
Champlain Small Company (CIPNX)	-2.55	(29)	4.19	(93)	-2.23	(86)	N/A		N/A		N/A		6.41	(83)	11/01/2019
Russell 2000 Index	-3.28	(49)	10.06	(50)	-2.58	(89)	6.94	(70)	6.85	(60)	7.00	(51)	7.42	(68)	
Difference	0.73		-5.87		0.35		N/A		N/A		N/A		-1.01		
IM U.S. Small Cap Core Equity (MF) Median	-3.30		10.03		1.23		7.91		7.22		7.02		8.23		
Federated MDT Small Cap Core (QISCX)	-4.13	(73)	13.53	(18)	0.68	(57)	N/A		N/A		N/A		8.57	(36)	12/01/2019
Russell 2000 Index	-3.28	(49)	10.06	(50)	-2.58	(89)	6.94	(70)	6.85	(60)	7.00	(51)	6.61	(71)	
Difference	-0.85		3.47		3.26		N/A		N/A		N/A		1.96		
IM U.S. Small Cap Core Equity (MF) Median	-3.30		10.03		1.23		7.91		7.22		7.02		7.59		
Fidelity 500 Index Institutional (FXAIX)	4.28	(35)	24.56	(53)	N/A		N/A		N/A		N/A		8.87	(45)	12/01/2021
S&P 500 Index	4.28	(35)	24.56	(53)	10.01	(40)	15.05	(44)	14.28	(53)	12.86	(46)	8.88	(44)	
Difference	0.00		0.00		N/A		N/A		N/A		N/A		-0.01		
IM U.S. Large Cap Core Equity (MF) Median	3.74		24.80		9.33		14.92		14.35		12.72		8.19		

Returns for periods greater than one year are annualized. Returns are expressed as percentages.

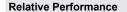
	Q	TR	1 \	/R	3 \	′R	5 \	/R	7 '	YR	10	YR	Ince	ption	Inception Date
Total International/Global Equity	0.64		11.93		1.04		7.07		6.69		6.18		4.94		04/01/2008
WCM Focused Int'l Growth Fund LP	-1.29	(91)	12.51	(31)	-0.89	(95)	9.41	(4)	N/A		N/A		9.60	(2)	09/01/2018
MSCI AC World ex USA (Net)	0.96	(28)	11.62	(38)	0.46	(69)	5.55	(65)	5.17	(54)	3.84	(67)	4.92	(56)	
Difference	-2.25		0.89		-1.35		3.86		N/A		N/A		4.68		
MSCI EAFE Growth Index	-0.59	(78)	9.73	(73)	0.40	(70)	6.80	(25)	6.92	(6)	5.79	(6)	6.31	(9)	
Difference	-0.70		2.78		-1.29		2.61		N/A		N/A		3.29		
IM International Multi-Cap Core Equity (MF) Median	-0.01		11.15		1.66		6.00		5.22		4.11		5.04		
Total Fixed Income Composite	0.58		8.45		3.30		4.09		4.38		4.84		4.84		07/01/2014
Total PNC Fixed Income Composite	0.76	(42)	5.08	(32)	-0.55	(30)	1.59	(14)	2.11	(16)	2.03	(35)	3.40	(46)	04/01/2003
Bloomberg Intermediate US Govt/Credit Idx	0.64	(77)	4.19	(75)	-1.18	(81)	0.71	(93)	1.39	(92)	1.55	(94)	2.88	(94)	
Difference	0.12		0.89		0.63		0.88		0.72		0.48		0.52		
IM U.S. Intermediate Duration (SA+CF) Median	0.74		4.69		-0.85		1.12		1.74		1.87		3.35		
Total Real Estate Composite	0.05		-14.56		3.01		4.27		5.87		8.12		8.12		07/01/2014
American Strategic Value Realty	-0.80	(63)	-8.42	(52)	2.44	(23)	4.58	(20)	6.09	(20)	N/A		6.81	(N/A)	06/01/2016
NCREIF Fund Index-ODCE (VW)	-0.45	(39)	-9.25	(61)	1.90	(40)	3.16	(52)	4.36	(70)	6.41	(66)	5.02	(N/A)	
Difference	-0.35		0.83		0.54		1.42		1.73		N/A		1.79		
IM U.S. Open End Private Real Estate (SA+CF) Median	-0.72		-8.39		1.47		3.21		4.70		6.94		N/A		
TA Realty Core Property Fund LP	0.39	(16)	-7.30	(27)	6.37	(8)	N/A		N/A		N/A		7.82	(N/A)	05/01/2021
NCREIF Fund Index-ODCE (VW)	-0.45	(39)	-9.25	(61)	1.90	(40)	3.16	(52)	4.36	(70)	6.41	(66)	3.04	(N/A)	
Difference	0.84		1.95		4.47		N/A		N/A		N/A		4.78		
IM U.S. Open End Private Real Estate (SA+CF) Median	-0.72		-8.39		1.47		3.21		4.70		6.94		N/A		

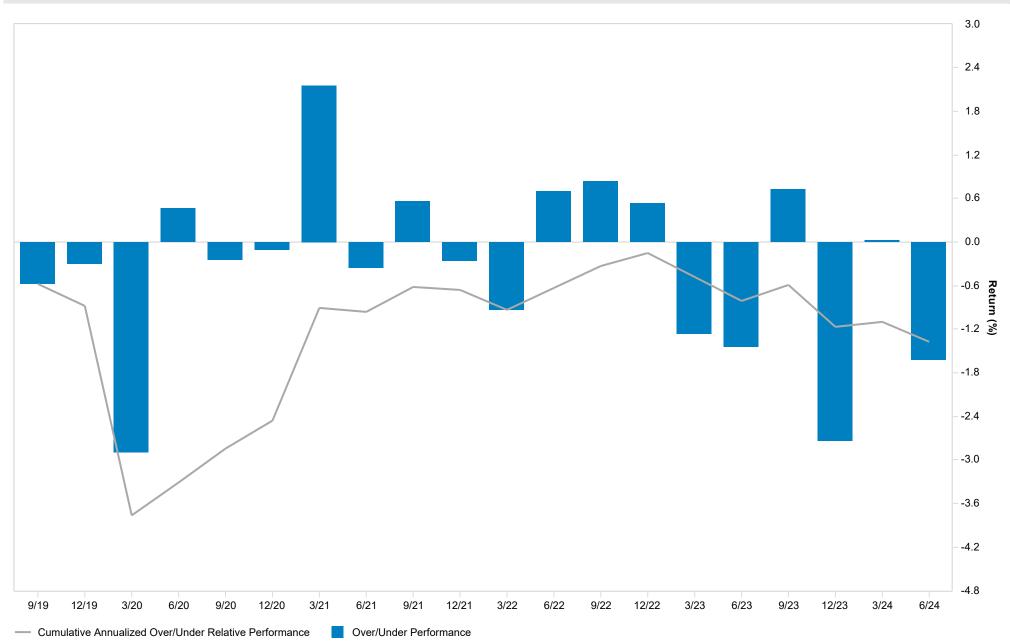
Comparative Performance - IRR					
	QTD	1 YR	3 YR	Inception	Inception Date
Bloomfield Capital Income Fund V Series - A	-2.59	-21.63	8.06	9.56	12/21/2018
Bloomfield Capital Income Fund V Series - B	0.27	7.03	7.57	7.50	04/20/2021
Bloomfield Capital Income Fund V Series - C	0.86	8.20	N/A	7.36	03/31/2023
Metropolitan Real Estate Partners Secondaries & Co-Investments Fund, L.P.	0.00	-18.22	-5.48	3.52	12/30/2015
Abbott Secondary Opportunites II LP	-0.30	7.81	21.07	21.07	07/23/2021
Portfolio Advisors Secondary Fund IV	0.00	2.34	N/A	9.04	08/09/2021
Sturbridge Diversified III	0.00	0.63	N/A	36.38	12/16/2022
Terracap Partners V LP	0.00	-32.32	N/A	-11.96	05/03/2022



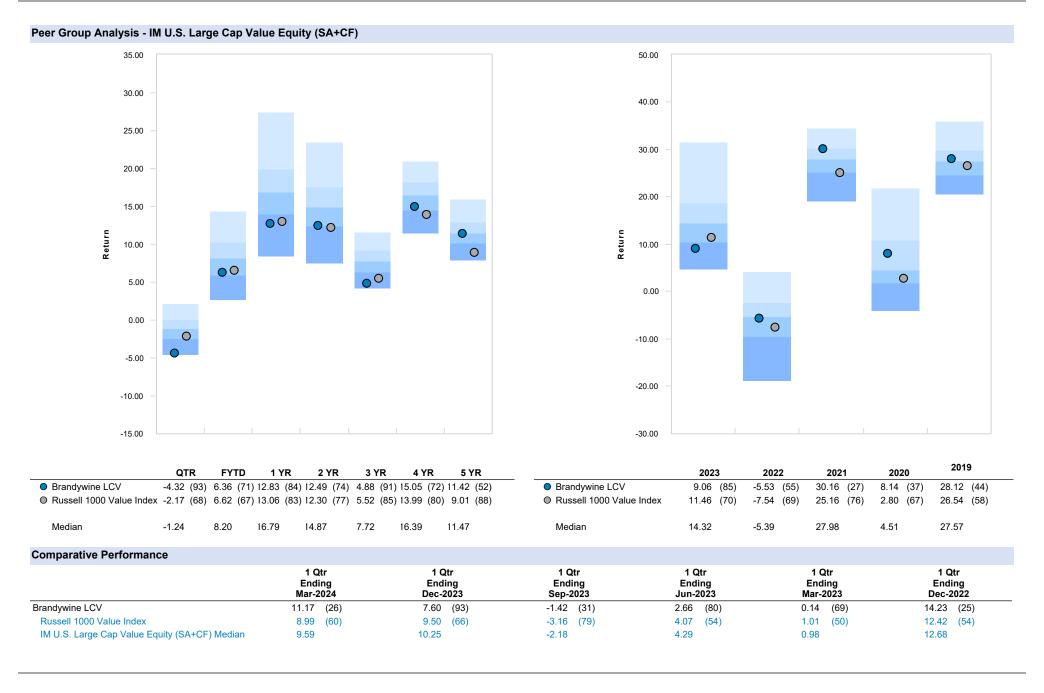


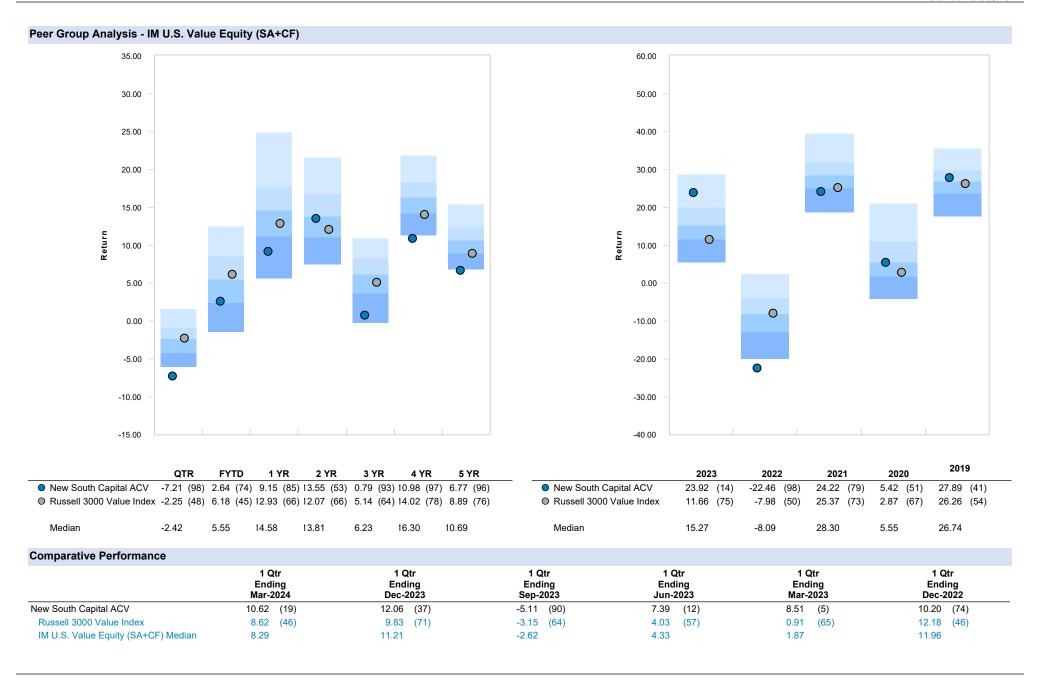


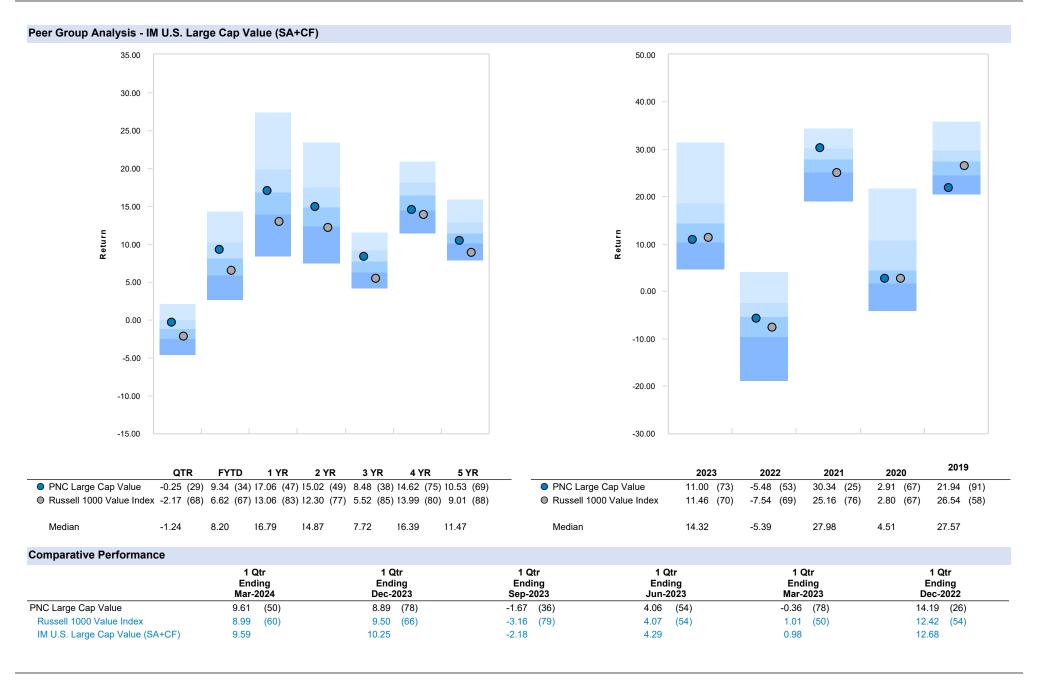


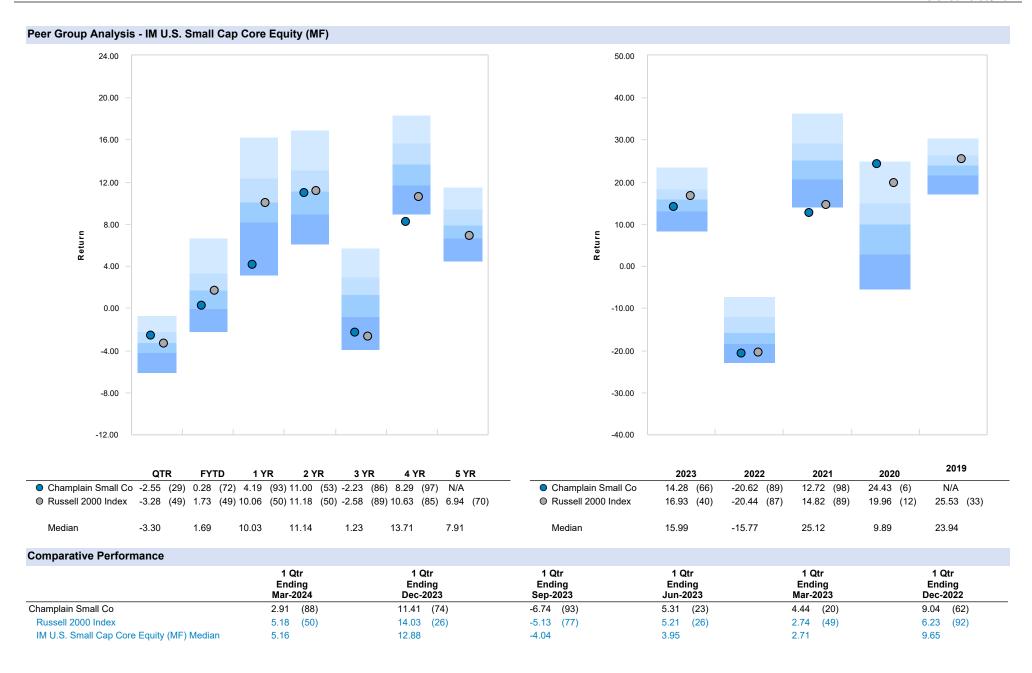


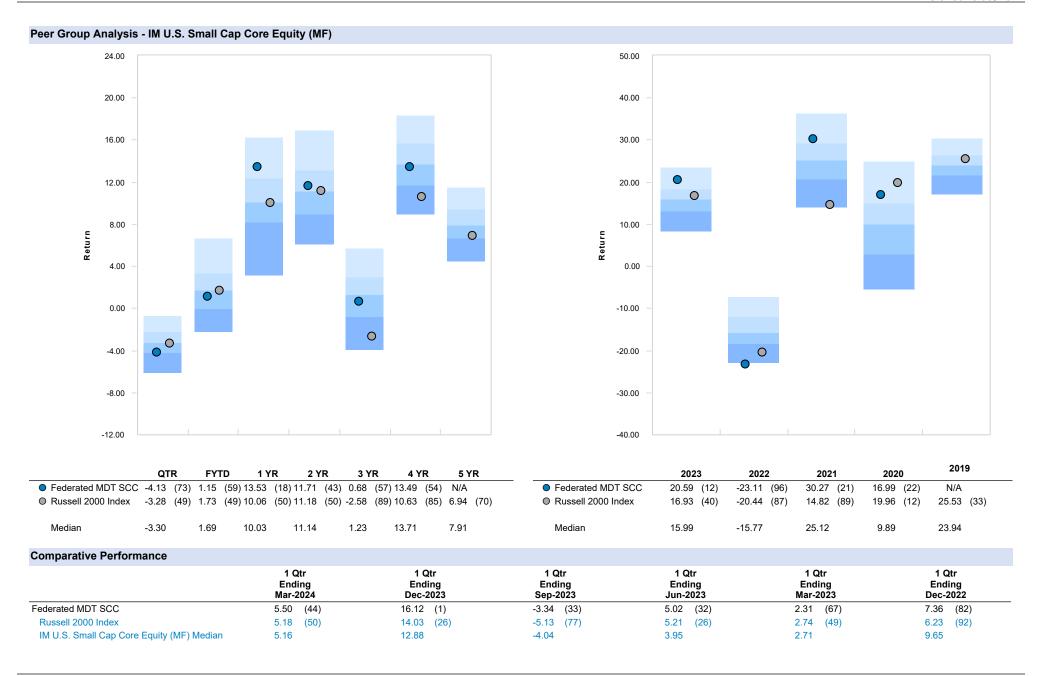
Calculation based on quarterly periodicity.
Benchmark: 65% MSCI ACWi / 35% Barclays Global Agg



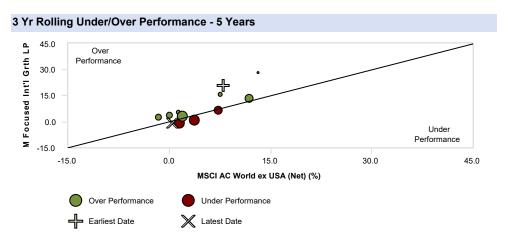






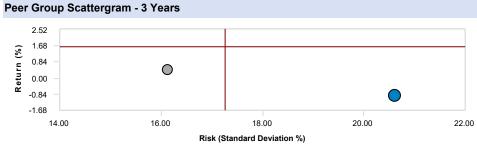






3 Yr Rolling Percentile Ranking - 5 Years Return Percentile Rank 25.0 50.0 0 75.0 100.0 3/20 3/21 9/23 6/24 9/19 9/20 9/21 3/22 9/22 3/23

	Total Period	5-25 Count	25-Median Count	Median-75 Count	75-95 Count
 WCM Focused Int'l Grth LP 	12	7 (58%)	0 (0%)	2 (17%)	3 (25%)
MSCI ACWI ex USA (Net)	20	7 (35%)	5 (25%)	6 (30%)	2 (10%)



Pee	r Group Scatt	ergram - 5 Ye	ears				
	12.00						
(%)	10.00 -						
Return	8.00 —						
Re	6.00	0					
	4.00	ı	1	l I	1	ı	
	16.64	17.16	17.68	18.20	18.72	19.24	19.76
			Risk (S	tandard Deviation	%)		

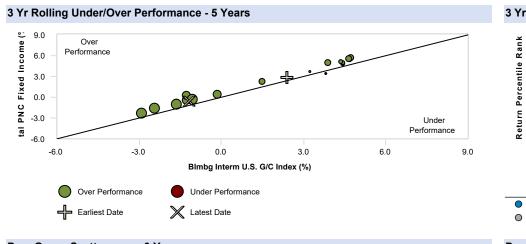
Return	Standard Deviation
-0.89	20.61
0.46	16.13
1.66	17.26
	-0.89 0.46

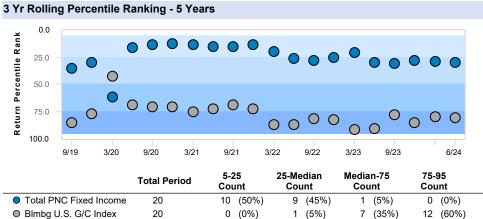
	Return	Standard Deviation	
 WCM Focused Int'l Grth LP 	9.41	19.35	
MSCI ACWI ex USA (Net)	5.55	17.10	
Median	6.00	17.92	

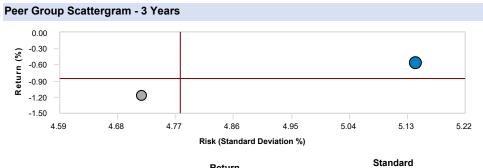
Historical Statistics - 3 Ye	ears							
	Tracking Error	Up Market Capture	Down Market Capture	Alpha	Information Ratio	Sharpe Ratio	Beta	Downside Risk
WCM Focused Int'l Grth LP	10.14	118.75	122.58	-0.72	-0.05	-0.09	1.12	14.62
MSCI ACWI ex USA (Net)	0.00	100.00	100.00	0.00	N/A	-0.08	1.00	10.83
Historical Statistics - 5 Ye	ears							
		II.	D					

	Tracking Error	Up Market Capture	Down Market Capture	Alpha	Information Ratio	Sharpe Ratio	Beta	Downside Risk
WCM Focused Int'l Grth LP	9.04	112.84	97.18	4.10	0.45	0.45	1.00	12.68
MSCI ACWI ex USA (Net)	0.00	100.00	100.00	0.00	N/A	0.28	1.00	11.43









eer Group Scatte	ergram - 5 Years	5			
1.80					
<u> </u>					
1.50 – 1.20 – 0.90 –					
0.60	0				
0.30					
3.80	4.00	4.20	4.40	4.60	4.80
		Risk (Standard I	Deviation %)		

	Return	Standard Deviation
 Total PNC Fixed Income 	-0.55	5.14
Blmbg U.S. G/C Index	-1.18	4.72
Median	-0.85	4.78

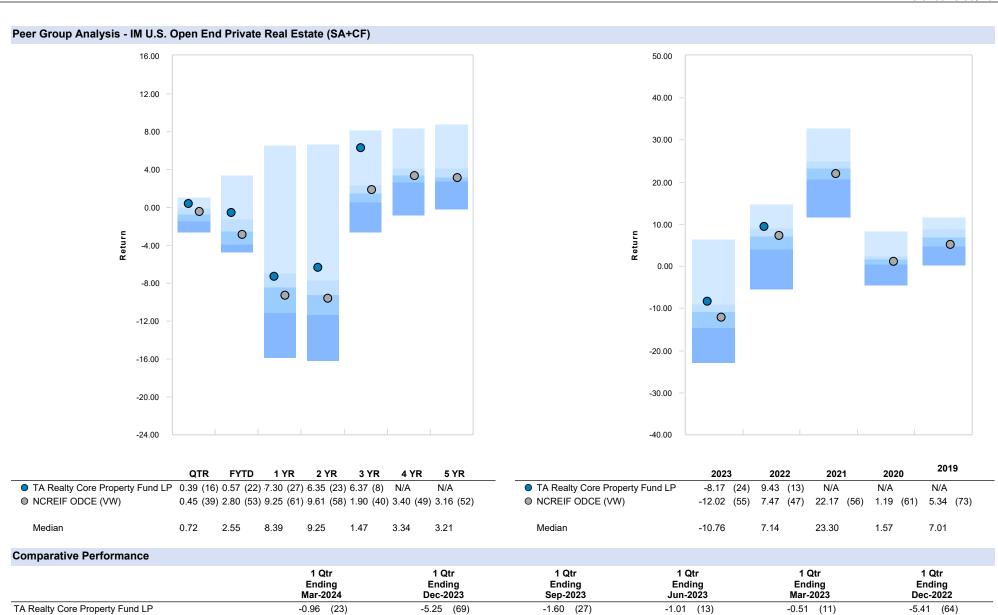
	Return	Standard Deviation
 Total PNC Fixed Income 	1.59	4.58
Blmbg U.S. G/C Index	0.71	4.00
Median	1.12	4.16

	Tracking Error	Up Market Capture	Down Market Capture	Alpha	Information Ratio	Sharpe Ratio	Beta	Downside Risk
Total PNC Fixed Income	0.80	112.59	101.57	0.74	0.82	-0.69	1.08	3.54
Blmbg U.S. G/C Index	0.00	100.00	100.00	0.00	N/A	-0.89	1.00	3.38

	Tracking Error	Up Market Capture	Down Market Capture	Alpha	Information Ratio	Sharpe Ratio	Beta	Downside Risk
Total PNC Fixed Income	1.29	120.72	105.82	0.82	0.70	-0.10	1.10	2.94
Blmbg U.S. G/C Index	0.00	100.00	100.00	0.00	N/A	-0.34	1.00	2.68

Historical Statistics - 3 Years





NCREIF Fund Index-ODCE (VW)

IM U.S. Open End Private Real Estate (SA+CF) Median

-2.37 (61)

-2.11

-4.83

-4.10

(64)

-1.90 (37)

-2.66

-2.68 (69)

-1.98

-3.17 (62)

-2.91

-4.97 (49)

-4.97

Vintage Year: Type of Fund: Direct 2018 Other Management Fee: 1.5% Strategy Type: Target IRR: 8.5% (Series A only) Inception: 11/16/2018

General Partner: Bloomfield Capital Partners V, LLC

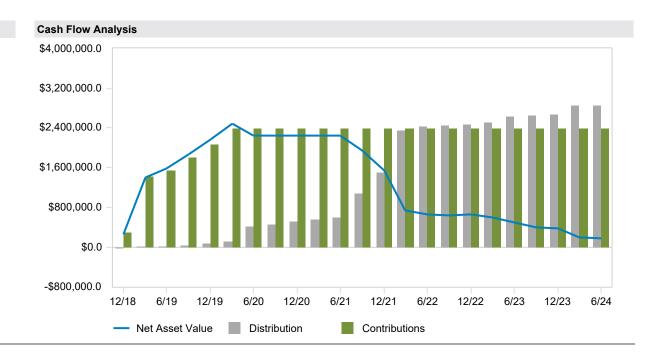
Investment Strategy:

The investment strategy of each Series of the Fund will have a primary focus on private credit and specialty finance assets (which is expected to include real estate debt and other general debt and debt-related investments) with short to intermediate-term durations and often contractual cash flows. The Managing Member's goal is to preserve invested capital, and generate returns that have a low correlation to traditional public markets (although there can be no assurances that this goal will be realized). The Fund will target middle market opportunities in real estate debt and other general debt and debt-related transactions (including REO properties, and preferred equity, that would include debt-like characteristics). The Fund generally will not invest in traditional leveraged common equity positions in real estate; however, the Fund may acquire REO and similar non-traditional properties and may also take incidental or pledged equity positions in connection with certain loans in order to obtain supplemental collateral to enhance the strength of the primary credit investment, and/or to expedite any requisite foreclosure process with such loan for the benefit of the Fund. The primary focus of private credit and specialty finance assets (including real estate debt and other general debt and debtrelated investments) will be to capitalize on gap, transitional, bridge, special situation and opportunistic financings that are time sensitive, complex, and that the Managing Member believes offer attractive risk-adjusted returns. Each Series of the Fund may also variously co-invest in opportunities originated by other investors where the overall investment opportunity is of the same or similar nature as the Series typically invests.

Cash Flow Summary

Capital Committed: \$3,000,000 Capital Invested: \$2,385,367 Management Fees: **Expenses:** Interest: **Total Contributions:** \$2,385,367 Remaining Capital Commitment: \$865,989

Total Distributions: \$2.849.559 Market Value: \$186.473 Inception Date: 12/21/2018 Inception IRR: 9.6 TVPI: 1.3



Type of Fund: Direct Vintage Year: 2021

Other Management Fee: 1.5% on capital commitments of \$10 million or more; 1.75% on capital Strategy Type:

commitments less than \$10 million

04/01/2021

Target IRR: 7.5% cumulative but non-compounding annual rate of return on Capital

Contributio

General Partner: Bloomfield Capital Partners V. LLC

Investment Strategy: The investment strategy of each Series of the Fund will have a primary focus on private credit and specialty finance assets (which is expected to include real estate debt and other general debt and debt-related investments) with short to intermediate-term durations and often contractual cash flows. The Managing Member's goal is to preserve invested capital, and generate returns that have a low correlation to traditional public markets (although there can be no assurances that this goal will be realized). The Fund will target middle market opportunities in real estate debt and other general debt and debt-related transactions (including REO properties, and preferred equity, that would include debt-like characteristics). The Fund generally will not invest in traditional leveraged common equity positions in real estate; however, the Fund may acquire REO and similar non-traditional properties and may also take incidental or pledged equity positions in connection with certain loans in order to obtain supplemental collateral to enhance the strength of the primary credit investment, and/or to expedite any requisite foreclosure process with such loan for the benefit of the Fund. The primary focus of private credit and specialty finance assets (including real estate debt and other general debt and debtrelated investments) will be to capitalize on gap, transitional, bridge, special situation and opportunistic financings that are time sensitive, complex, and that the Managing Member believes offer attractive risk-adjusted returns. Each Series of the Fund may also variously co-invest in opportunities originated by other investors where the overall investment opportunity is of the same or similar nature as the Series typically invests.

Inception:

Cash Flow Summary Capital Committed: \$1,000,000 Capital Invested: \$2,166,648 Management Fees: **Expenses:** Interest: **Total Contributions:** \$2,166,648 Remaining Capital Commitment: -\$1,166,648 **Total Distributions:** \$644.175 Market Value: \$1.873.756

04/20/2021

7.5

1.2

Cash Flow Analysis \$3.000.000.0 \$2,400,000.0 \$1,800,000.0 \$1,200,000.0 \$600,000.0 \$0.0 -\$600.000.0 4/22 10/22 1/23 4/23 7/23 10/23 1/24 4/24 6/24 7/21 1/22 7/22 10/21 Net Asset Value Distribution Contributions

Inception Date:

Inception IRR:

TVPI:

Type of Fund: Direct Vintage Year: 2021

Strategy Type: Other Management Fee: 1.5% on capital commitments of \$10 million or more; 1.75% on capital

commitments less than \$10 million

04/01/2021

Target IRR: 7.5% cumulative but non-compounding annual rate of return on Capital **Inception:**

Contributio

General Partner: Bloomfield Capital Partners V. LLC

Investment Strategy: The investment strategy of each Series of the Fund

The investment strategy of each Series of the Fund will have a primary focus on private credit and specialty finance assets (which is expected to include real estate debt and other general debt and debt-related investments) with short to intermediate-term durations and often contractual cash flows. The Managing Member's goal is to preserve invested capital, and generate returns that have a low correlation to traditional public markets (although there can be no assurances that this goal will be realized). The Fund will target middle market opportunities in real estate debt and other general debt and debt-related transactions (including REO properties, and preferred equity, that would include debt-like characteristics). The Fund generally will not invest in traditional leveraged common equity positions in real estate; however, the Fund may acquire REO and similar non-traditional properties and may also take incidental or pledged equity positions in connection with certain loans in order to obtain supplemental collateral to enhance the strength of the primary credit investment, and/or to expedite any requisite foreclosure process with such loan for the benefit of the Fund. The primary focus of private credit and specialty finance assets (including real estate debt and other general debt and debt-related investments) will be to capitalize on gap, transitional, bridge, special situation and opportunistic financings that are time sensitive, complex, and that the Managing Member believes offer attractive risk-adjusted returns. Each Series of the Fund may also variously co-invest in opportunities originated by other investors where the overall investment opportunity is of the same or similar nature as the Series typically invests.

Cash Flow Summary

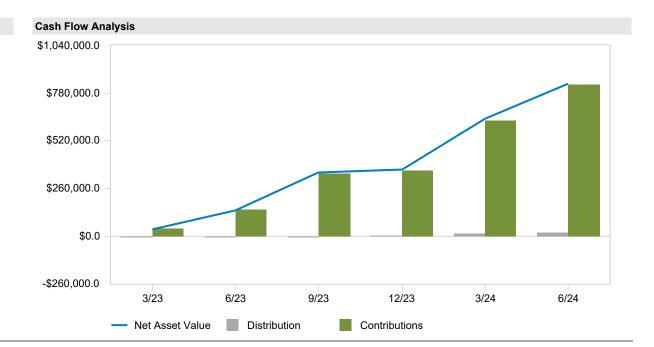
Capital Committed:\$1,000,000Capital Invested:\$824,794Management Fees:-Expenses:-Interest:-Total Contributions:\$824,794Remaining Capital Commitment:\$175,206

Total Distributions: \$22,229 Market Value: \$832,113

 Inception Date:
 03/31/2023

 Inception IRR:
 7.4

 TVPI:
 1.0



Type of Fund: Other

2014 Vintage Year:

Strategy Type: Real Estate Management Fee: 1% of committed capital per annum during investment period. 1% of unreturned

capital per annum therafter.

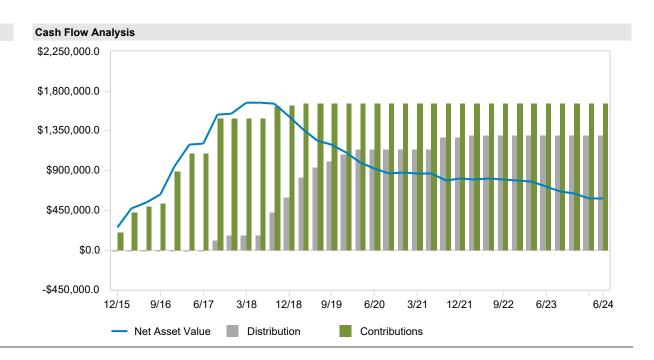
Target IRR: 8.00% Inception: 07/30/2014

General Partner: MREP SCIF, LLC Investment Strategy: MREP SCIF is a closed-end commingled partnership focused on the acquisition of secondary interests in value add and opportunistic real estate private equity funds and direct co-

investments into properties. Metropolitan leverages our long standing relationships with underlying fund managers to source opportunities that match our target investment profile. This

fund will predominantly invest in North America, Europe and Asia with the ability to invest a small amount of the committed capital in Latin America as well.

Cash Flow Summary	
Capital Committed:	\$2,000,000
Capital Invested:	\$1,661,691
Management Fees:	\$31,562
Expenses:	-
Interest:	-
Total Contributions:	\$1,661,691
Remaining Capital Commitment:	\$1,255,116
Total Distributions:	\$1,304,112
Market Value:	\$588,910
Inception Date:	12/30/2015
Inception IRR:	3.5
TVPI:	1.1



Type of Fund: Secondary Vintage Year:

Strategy Type: Secondaries Management Fee: Years 1 - 5 1.00% of Invested Capital Years 6+ 90% of prior years management

fee.

2016

Target IRR: 07/01/2021

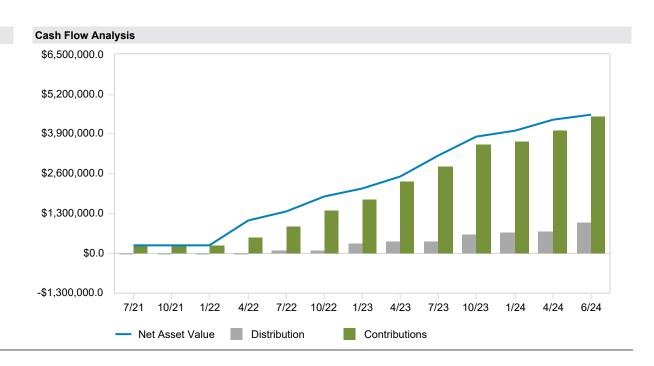
General Partner:

Investment Strategy: ASO II will employ an opportunistic approach at the smaller end of the secondary market. The transpet fund size is \$250M and the team plans to invest in 15-25 transactions over a four-year

pperiod, equating to approximately 20-40 underlying fund interests and 150-250 companies. The fund will invest in a broad array of investment opportunities with a focus primarily on buyout, growth equity, and venture capital, but it will also consider other investment opportunities, including but not limited to, co-investment opportunities, fund restructurings and direct

secondaries.

Cash Flow Summary	
Capital Committed:	\$5,000,000
Capital Invested:	\$4,388,233
Management Fees:	\$98,094
Expenses:	-
Interest:	-
Total Contributions:	\$4,486,326
Remaining Capital Commitment:	\$1,413,674
Total Distributions:	\$1,000,000
Market Value:	\$4,551,550
Inception Date:	07/23/2021
Inception IRR:	21.1
TVPI:	1.2



Type of Fund: Secondary Vintage Year: 2020

Strategy Type: Secondaries Management Fee: Investment Period: 1.25% per annum, based on the value of closed investments

Target IRR: 10%; incentive: 10% on net gains in excess of the 10% preferred return, payble o Inception: 12/31/2019

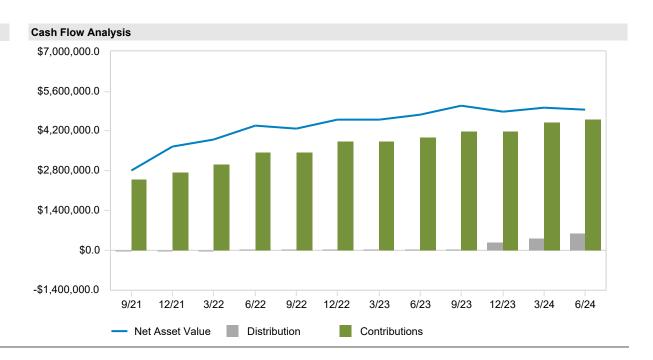
General Partner: PASF IV (GP), LLC

Investment Strategy: PASF IV seeks to create a diversified portfolio of (i) private equity limited partnership interests purchased on the secondary market and (ii) a limited number of direct private equity co-

investments that generate attractive risk adjusted returns. PA, through PASF IV, will leverage its extensive private markets experience, proprietary resources and long-standing industry relationships to source, underwrite and execute attractive secondary investments and co-investments. It is expected that the Fund will be diversified across vintage year, investment

strategy, industry, geography and fund sponsor.

Cash Flow Summary	
Capital Committed:	\$5,000,000
Capital Invested:	\$4,592,481
Management Fees:	-
Expenses:	-
Interest:	-
Total Contributions:	\$4,592,481
Remaining Capital Commitment:	\$931,931
Total Distributions:	\$597,213
Market Value:	¢4.040.0E0
	\$4,948,358
Inception Date:	08/09/2021
	, ,, ,, ,,,,,,,
Inception Date:	08/09/2021



Type of Fund:SecondaryVintage Year:2021Strategy Type:SecondariesManagement Fee:1.25%Target IRR:7.00%Inception:12/03/2021

General Partner: SDPE III GP, LP

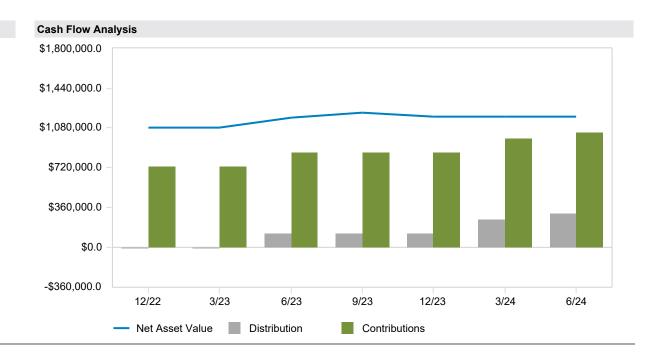
Investment Strategy: The investment strategy provides investors with attractive risk-adjusted returns through the construction of a highly diversified portfolio of secondary investments by participating in

segments of the secondary market deemed less competitive.

The primary focus is on the purchase of Fund-of-Funds and Secondary Funds ("Pooled Funds"). Each Pooled Fund typically owns diversified portfolios of underlying private equity funds. In addition, they pursue "Tail-End" transactions, which involves the purchase of private equity fund interests toward the end of their fund lives and close to their liquidation point. Pooled Funds and Tail-End transactions together comprise our Niche Fund transactions.

Management seeks to provide investors with a highly diversified private equity portfolio, acquired at a discount to Net Asset Value and expect the portfolio to be diversified across underlying funds, geographies, vintages, strategies, industries, and portfolio companies.

Cash Flow Summary Capital Committed: \$2,000,000 Capital Invested: \$1,024,461 **Management Fees: Expenses:** \$18,866 Interest: **Total Contributions:** \$1,043,327 Remaining Capital Commitment: \$1,193,478 **Total Distributions:** \$310.278 Market Value: \$1.182.471 Inception Date: 12/16/2022 Inception IRR: 36.4 TVPI: 1.4



Type of Fund: Partnership

Vintage Year:

Strategy Type: Value-Add Real Estate Management Fee: 1.5% on Committed Capital During the Investment Period; 1.5% on Invested

Capital thereafter

2020

Target IRR: 8.00% Inception: 01/01/2020

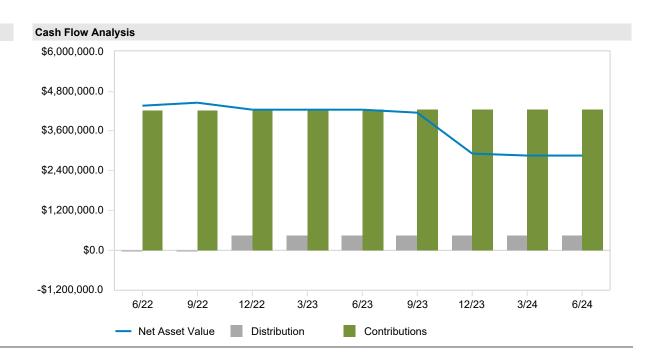
General Partner: TerraCap Partners GP V LLC

Investment Strategy: TerraCap Management, LLC considers thematic factors such as business formation, employment growth and population growth, corporate relocations, GDP growth and in migration on a

market-by-market basis, as most metros and submarkets have different economic-based industries and therefore move through their economic cycles differently. The Investment Manager makes moderate strategic overweighting or underweighting to markets, depending on the specific economic drivers influencing supply and demand. The Investment Manager intends to

invest the Fund's assets so that no economic industry base will be allowed to dominate any property or the portfolio's performance.

\$4,000,000
\$4,000,000
\$32,400
\$229,751
-
\$4,262,151
-\$229,751
\$441,216
\$2,875,025
05/28/2022
-12.0
0.8



Allocation Mandate	Weight (%)	Allocation Mandate	Weight (%)
Jan-1990		Dec-2016	
S&P 500 Index	38.00	Russell 3000 Index	60.00
Russell 3000 Index	9.00	MSCI AC World ex USA (Net)	12.00
MSCI AC World ex USA	16.00	Blmbg. U.S. Aggregate Index	16.00
Bloomberg Intermediate US Govt/Credit ldx	14.00	NCREIF Fund Index-ODCE (EW) (Net)	10.00
Russell 2000 Index	13.00	90 Day U.S. Treasury Bill	2.00
NCREIF Fund Index-ODCE (VW)	5.00		
HFRI Macro (Total) Index	3.00	Jun-2019	
90 Day U.S. Treasury Bill	2.00	Russell 3000 Index	64.00
		MSCI AC World ex USA (Net)	8.00
Mar-2001		Blmbg. U.S. Aggregate Index	14.00
S&P 500 Index	38.00	NCREIF Fund Index-ODCE (EW) (Net)	12.00
Russell 3000 Index	9.00	90 Day U.S. Treasury Bill	2.00
MSCI AC World ex USA (Net)	16.00	Oct 2024	
Bloomberg Intermediate US Govt/Credit ldx	14.00	Oct-2021	64.00
Russell 2000 Index	13.00	Russell 3000 Index	64.00 8.00
NCREIF Fund Index-ODCE (VW)	5.00	MSCI AC World ex USA (Net)	14.00
HFRI Macro (Total) Index	3.00	Bloomberg Intermediate US Govt/Credit Idx	
90 Day U.S. Treasury Bill	2.00	NCREIF Fund Index-ODCE (EW) (Net) Russell 2000 Index	7.00 5.00
Jul-2013		90 Day U.S. Treasury Bill	2.00
Russell 1000 Index	42.00	90 Day O.S. Treasury Bill	2.00
MSCI AC World ex USA (Net)	42.00 17.00	Dec-2022	
Bloomberg Intermediate US Govt/Credit ldx	12.00	Russell 3000 Index	64.00
Russell 2000 Index	15.00	MSCI AC World ex USA (Net)	8.00
NCREIF Fund Index-ODCE (EW) (Net)	10.00	Bloomberg Intermediate US Govt/Credit Idx	6.00
HFRI Macro (Total) Index	2.00	NCREIF Fund Index-ODCE (EW) (Net)	10.00
90 Day U.S. Treasury Bill	2.00	Russell 2000 Index	10.00
90 Day O.S. Heasury Bill	2.00	90 Day U.S. Treasury Bill	2.00
Jan-2015		,	
Russell 1000 Index	44.00		
MSCI AC World ex USA (Net)	15.00		
Bloomberg Intermediate US Govt/Credit Idx	12.00		
Russell 2000 Index	15.00		
NCREIF Fund Index-ODCE (EW) (Net)	10.00		
HFRI Macro (Total) Index	2.00		
90 Day U.S. Treasury Bill	2.00		

Total Domestic Equity Policy		
Allocation Mandate	Weight (%)	
Jan-1979		
Russell 3000 Index	100.00	
Jul-2013		
Russell 1000 Index	74.00	
Russell 2000 Index	26.00	
Jan-2015		
Russell 1000 Index	75.00	
Russell 2000 Index	25.00	
Jun-2019		
Russell 3000 Index	100.00	

Total International Equity Policy		
Allocation Mandate	Weight (%)	
Jan-1988		
MSCI AC World ex USA	100.00	
Mar-2001		
MSCI AC World ex USA (Net)	100.00	

Total Fixed Income Policy	
Allocation Mandate	Weight (%)
Jan-1973 Bloomberg Intermediate US Govt/Credit Idx	100.00
Dec-2016 Blmbg. U.S. Aggregate Index	100.00
Jun-2019 Bloomberg Intermediate US Govt/Credit Idx	100.00

Total Real Estate Policy	
Allocation Mandate	Weight (%)
Jan-1978	
NCREIF Fund Index-ODCE (VW)	100.00

Total Hedge Fund Policy		
Allocation Mandate	Weight (%)	
Jan-1990		
HFRI Macro (Total) Index	100.00	

	Estimated Annual Fee (%)	Market Value (\$)	Estimated Annual Fee (\$)	Fee Schedule
Total Domestic Equity Composite	0.25	95,605,230	242,052	
Fidelity Lrg Cap Gro Idx (FSPGX)	0.04	23,961,416	8,387	0.04 % of Assets
PNC Large Cap Value	0.30	12,981,178	38,944	0.30 % of Assets
Newsouth Capital All Cap Value	0.75	8,532,754	63,996	0.75 % of Assets
Fidelity Mid Cap Index (FSMDX)	0.03	15,642,153	3,911	0.03 % of Assets
Brandywine Large Cap Value	0.44	11,790,362	52,161	0.45 % of First \$10 M 0.40 % of Next \$15 M 0.38 % of Next \$25 M 0.35 % of Next \$50 M 0.30 % Thereafter
Champlain Small Company (CIPNX)	0.99	2,619,575	25,934	0.99 % of Assets
Federated MDT Small Cap Core (QISCX)	0.89	5,223,908	46,493	0.89 % of Assets
Fidelity 500 Index Institutional (FXAIX)	0.02	14,853,883	2,228	0.02 % of Assets
Total International/Global Equity	0.85	6,354,049	54,009	
WCM Focused Int'l Growth Fund LP	0.85	6,354,049	54,009	0.85 % of Assets
Total Fixed Income Composite	0.65	8,519,706	55,572	
PNC Core Fixed Income	0.20	5,457,866	10,916	0.20 % of Assets
PNC High Yield Fixed Income (PIHBX)	0.75	169,497	1,271	0.75 % of Assets
Total Real Estate Composite	1.08	13,149,698	141,786	
Metropolitan Real Estate Partners Secondaries & Co-Investments Fund, L.P.	1.00	588,910	5,889	1.00 % of Assets
American Strategic Value Realty	1.10	2,648,916	29,138	1.10 % of First \$25 M 0.95 % of Next \$50 M 0.85 % Thereafter
TA Realty Core Property Fund LP	0.70	7,036,848	49,258	0.70 % of Assets
Terracap Partners V LP	2.00	2,875,025	57,501	2.00 % of First \$10 M 1.75 % of Next \$10 M 1.50 % Thereafter
Bloomfield Capital Income Fund V Series - A	1.50	186,473	2,797	1.50 % of Assets
Bloomfield Capital Income Fund V Series - B	1.50	1,873,756	28,106	1.50 % of Assets
Bloomfield Capital Income Fund V Series - C	1.50	832,113	12,482	1.50 % of Assets

Fee information on this page is an illustrative estimate of management fees based on current reported portfolio values. Fee estimates do not reflect actual calculation methodologies or applicable carried interest.

	Estimated Annual Fee (%)	Market Value (\$)	Estimated Annual Fee (\$)	Fee Schedule
Total Private Equity Composite	1.14	10,682,379	122,151	
Abbott Secondary Opportunites II LP	1.00	4,551,550	45,516	1.00 % of Assets
Portfolio Advisors Secondary Fund IV	1.25	4,948,358	61,854	1.25 % of Assets
Sturbridge Diversified III	1.25	1,182,471	14,781	1.25 % of Assets
Total Cash Composite		6,854,345	-	
Cash Account		6,763,413	-	
Cash Account from Commingled Fund		90,932	-	
Total Fund Composite	0.44	141,165,407	615,570	

Active Return

- Arithmetic difference between the manager's performance and the designated benchmark return over a specified time period.

Alpha

- A measure of the difference between a portfolio's actual performance and its expected return based on its level of risk as determined by beta. It determines the portfolio's non-systemic return, or its historical performance not explained by movements of the market.

Beta

- A measure of the sensitivity of a portfolio to the movements in the market. It is a measure of the portfolio's systematic risk.

Consistency

- The percentage of quarters that a product achieved a rate of return higher than that of its benchmark. Higher consistency indicates the manager has contributed more to the product's performance.

Distributed to Paid In (DPI)

- The ratio of money distributed to Limited Partners by the fund, relative to contributions. It is calculated by dividing cumulative distributions by paid in capital. This multiple shows the investor how much money they got back. It is a good measure for evaluating a fund later in its life because there are more distributions to measure against.

Down Market Capture

- The ratio of average portfolio performance over the designated benchmark during periods of negative returns. A lower value indicates better product performance

Downside Risk

- A measure similar to standard deviation that utilizes only the negative movements of the return series. It is calculated by taking the standard deviation of the negative quarterly set of returns. A higher factor is indicative of a riskier product.

Excess Return

- Arithmetic difference between the manager's performance and the risk-free return over a specified time period.

Excess Risk

- A measure of the standard deviation of a portfolio's performance relative to the risk free return.

Information Ratio

- This calculates the value-added contribution of the manager and is derived by dividing the active rate of return of the portfolio by the tracking error. The higher the Information Ratio, the more the manager has added value to the portfolio.

Public Market Equivalent (PME)

- Designs a set of analyses used in the Private Equity Industry to evaluate the performance of a Private Equity Fund against a public benchmark or index.

R-Squared

- The percentage of a portfolio's performance that can be explained by the behavior of the appropriate benchmark. A high R-Squared means the portfolio's performance has historically moved in the same direction as the appropriate benchmark.

Return

- Compounded rate of return for the period.

Sharpe Ratio

- Represents the excess rate of return over the risk free return divided by the standard deviation of the excess return. The result is an absolute rate of return per unit of risk. A higher value demonstrates better historical risk-adjusted performance.

Standard Deviation

- A statistical measure of the range of a portfolio's performance. It represents the variability of returns around the average return over a specified time period.

Total Value to Paid In (TVPI)

- The ratio of the current value of remaining investments within a fund, plus the total value of all distributions to date, relative to the total amount of capital paid into the fund to date. It is a good measure of performance before the end of a fund's life

Tracking Error

- This is a measure of the standard deviation of a portfolio's returns in relation to the performance of its designated market benchmark.

Treynor Ratio

- Similar to Sharpe ratio but utilizes beta rather than excess risk as determined by standard deviation. It is calculated by taking the excess rate of return above the risk free rate divided by beta to derive the absolute rate of return per unit of risk. A higher value indicates a product has achieved better historical risk-adjusted performance.

Up Market Capture

- The ratio of average portfolio performance over the designated benchmark during periods of positive returns. A higher value indicates better product performance.

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Methodology for this Award: For the 2022 Greenwich Quality Award for Overall U.S. Investment Consulting – Midsize Consultants – Between February and November 2022, Coalition Greenwich conducted interviews with 727 individuals from 590 of the largest tax-exempt funds in the United States. These U.S.-based institutional investors are corporate and union funds, public funds, and endowment and foundation funds, with either pension or investment pool assets greater than \$150 million. Study participants were asked to provide quantitative and qualitative evaluations of their asset management and investment consulting providers, including qualitative assessments of those firms soliciting their business and detailed information on important market trends.

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